A carrier-free long-acting ropivacaine formulation using methylprednisolone sodium succinate as a dual-functional adjuvant

Weiwei Wu^{1,3#}, Yan Wang^{2#}, Feng Qiu^{1,3}, Yingxian Dong², Jing Liu^{1,3}, Yujun Zhang^{1,3}, Deying Gong³, Yi Kang³, Guoyan Zhao³, Congyan Liu³, Yuncheng Li³, Tao Zhu^{1,4*}, Wensheng Zhang^{1,3*}, Guowei Che^{2,5*}

¹Department of Anaesthesiology, West China Hospital, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China

² Department of Thoracic Surgery, West China Hospital, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China

³ Laboratory of Anaesthesia and Critical Care Medicine, National-Local Joint Engineering Research Centre of Translational Medicine of Anaesthesiology, West China Hospital, Sichuan university, Chengdu, China

⁴ Research Unit for Perioperative Stress Assessment and Clinical Decision, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences (2018RU012), West China Hospital, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China

⁵Lung Cancer Center, West China Hospital, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China

Supplementary Figures

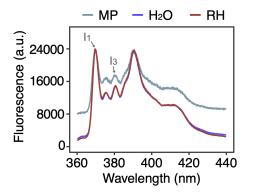


Figure S1. Comparison of pyrene fluorescence spectra in 4 mg/mL MP, 40 mg/mL RH and H₂O. With the I1 peak normalized, increased I3 peak in MP indicated strong hydrophobic interaction and suggested the self-assembly behavior. On the contrary, I3 peak in RH and H₂O completely overlapped, suggesting the absence of hydrophobic interaction in RH solution, which means RH could not undergo self-assembly.

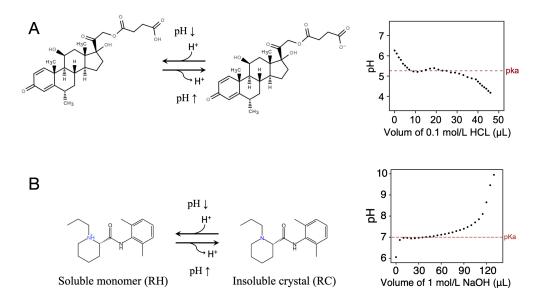


Figure S2. (A) The dissociation equilibrium of MP and the pKa determined by HCl titration; (B) The dissociation equilibrium of RH and the pKa determined by NaOH titration.

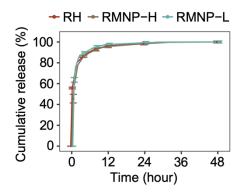


Figure S3. The *in vitro* release curves of RH, RMNP-L and RMNP-H (n=3). All formulations exhibited a similar burst-release profile.