

Figure S1. The hydrodynamic size change of LNT-UA nanodrug at different UA concentrations by DLS.



Figure S2. The standard curve of UA detected by HPLC. Related to Figure 1G-H.



Figure S3. The hydrodynamic size of LNT-UA in phenol red-free DMEM supplemented with 10% (vol/vol) FBS for 7 days. Data are presented as mean  $\pm$  S.D (n = 3).



**Figure S4.** *In vitro* release behavior of UA and LNT from LNT-UA at different pH values (n = 3).



**Figure S5.** Cell viability of BMDM and BMDC cells treated with LNT-UA at different concentrations for 24 h.



**Figure S6.** Representative flow cytometric gating strategy for detecting the percentage of M1 macrophages ( $CD11b^+CD80^+$  cells). Related to Figure 3E.



**Figure S7.** Representative flow cytometric gating strategy for detecting the percentage of matured dendritic cells  $(CD11c^+CD80^+ \text{ cells or } CD11c^+CD86^+ \text{ cells})$ . Related to Figure 3E.



**Figure S8.** Representative flow cytometric analysis of macrophage polarization with the treatment of LNT-UA for 48 h. LPS was used as the positive control.



**Figure S9.** Representative flow cytometric analysis of the polarization of M2 macrophages after incubation with LNT.



**Figure S10.** *In vitro* (A) and *in vivo* (B-C) anticancer effect of LNT-UA and LNT+UA. The data of the LNT-UA group is related to Figure 2A and Figure 4B-C.



**Figure S11.** Representative flow cytometric gating strategy for detecting the percentage of  $CD80^+CD86^+$  DCs in tumor draining lymph nodes (TDLNs). Related to Figure 5B.



Figure S12. Representative flow cytometric gating strategy for detecting the percentage of tumor infiltrating  $CD8^+T$  cells. Related to Figure 5C.



Figure S13. Representative flow cytometric gating strategy for detecting the percentage of tumor infiltrating  $CD4^+T$  cells. Related to Figure 5C.



**Figure S14.** Representative flow cytometric gating strategy for detecting the percentage of M1 macrophages in tumors. Related to Figure 5D.



**Figure S15.** Representative flow cytometric gating strategy for detecting the percentage of M2 macrophages in tumors. Related to Figure 5D.



**Figure S16.** Body weight changes of mice with different treatments in bilateral tumor model. Related to Figure 6.



Figure S17. Representative TEM images of LNT-UA storied at pH 2.0 for different times.

Time	Size (nm)	PDI
Day 1	74.17±5.64	0.161±0.016
Day 2	$77.30 \pm 7.24$	0.143±0.017
Day 3	$75.83 \pm 8.09$	0.161±0.011
Day 4	73.11±0.61	$0.163 \pm 0.009$
Day 5	67.96±6.20	$0.189 \pm 0.008$
Day 6	71.53±2.51	$0.156 \pm 0.011$
Day 7	76.03±1.52	0.179±0.011

Table S1. Particle size and PDI of LNT-UA in water for 7 days.