

1 **Supplementary Materials for**  
2 **Annexin-A1 deficiency attenuates stress-induced tumor growth via fatty acid metabolism in mice: an**  
3 **Integrated multiple omics analysis on the stress- microbiome-metabolite-epigenetic-oncology (SMMEO)**  
4 **axis**

5 Jianzhou Cui, Karishma Sachaphibulkij, Wen Shiun Teo, Hong Meng Lim, Li Zou, Choon Nam Ong, Rudi  
6 Albert, Jinmiao Chen, Lina H. K. Lim\*

7 \*Corresponding author. Lina H. K. Lim Email: [linalim@nus.edu.sg](mailto:linalim@nus.edu.sg)

8  
9

10 **This file includes:**

11 Materials and Methods

12 Figure S1 to S15

13 Tables S1 to S9

14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38

## 39 **Materials and Methods**

### 40 **Real-time PCR**

41 Cell lysis from WT and Anxa1-A1 knockout 4T1 cells rinsed with 1X PBS. RNA extraction was carried out using the GeneJET RNA Purification Kit  
42 (Thermo Fisher Scientific, # K0732) according to the manufacturer's instructions. RNA concentration measured using Nanodrop  
43 spectrophotometer (BioFrontier Technology). cDNA synthesis from 1µg of RNA based on two steps protocol. Oligo(dT) and nuclease-free water  
44 and RNA were incubated for 5 minutes at 65 °C first. They then followed incubation with a master mix is prepared consisting of dNTPs (ProMega),  
45 RevertAid Reverse Transcriptase (Thermo Fisher Scientific), RevertAid RT Buffer at 42 °C for 60 minutes and at 90 °C for 5 minutes. cDNA samples  
46 are kept at -20 °C till real-time PCR. GoTaq® qPCR Master Mix (ProMega, # A6010) was used, and a master mix was prepared with each reaction  
47 required. Real-time PCR was run according to protocol below: 50 °C 2 minutes, 1 cycle; 95 °C, 10 minutes, 1 cycle; 95 °C 15 seconds, 60 °C 1  
48 minutes, 40 cycles; 50 °C 15 seconds, 1 cycle; 60 °C 1 minute, 1 cycle; 95 °C 30 seconds, 1 cycle; 60 °C 15 seconds, 1 cycle. Real-time PCR was run  
49 on ABI 7500 real-time PCR system (Applied Biosystems). GAPDH was used as an internal loading control, with minimum duplicates for each gene.  
50 Relative expression was calculated using  $\Delta\Delta C_t$  approximation. Primers used in this part of the experiment were listed below:

51 *Mus musculus fatty acid synthase (Fasn):*

52 *Ms-Fasn-F: ATCATTGGGCACTCCTTGGG*

53 *Ms-Fasn-R: CCTCCCAGGACAAACCAACA.*

54 *Mus musculus ATP citrate lyase (Acly):*

55 *Ms- Acly-F: TCGACTCCAGCACCCAGTAG,*

56 *Ms- Acly-R: TTGGACTTGGGACTGAATCTTGG.*

57 *Mus musculus DNA methyltransferase (cytosine-5) 1 (Dnmt1):*

58 *Ms- Dnmt1-F: GGACAGTGACACCTTTTCAGTT,*

59 *Ms- Dnmt1-R: TGGGTTTCCGTTTAGTGGGG.*

60 *Mus musculus lysine (K)-specific demethylase 1A (Lsd1):*

61 *Ms- Lsd1-F: TGGTTGTAACAGGTCTTGGAGG,*

62 *Ms- Lsd1-R: GGAACAGCTTGCCATTGGC.*

### 63 **Western blot**

64 WT and Anxa1-A1 knockout 4T1 cells were harvested, and the concentration of cell lysates was determined using 1X Bradford's Reagent (Bio-  
65 Rad Laboratories, # 5000002). Protein samples were prepared by adding 5X Loading Dye with 2-Mercaptoethanol to the sample and boiled at  
66 100 °C for 5 minutes. Samples (20-40 µg) were loaded onto 12% SDS-PAGE gel which was run in 1x running buffer at 100 V for 2.5 hours,  
67 followed the transfer procedure. After which, the PVDF membranes were blocked using 3% BSA before primary antibodies, and the blots were  
68 incubated overnight at 4°C shaking. The secondary antibodies were added and were washed prior to chemiluminescent detection. ECL Prime  
69 Western Blotting Detection Reagent (GE Healthcare Life Sciences) with a GelDoc (Bio-rad Laboratories). The primary antibodies used were  
70 ANXA1 (sc-12740, Santa Cruz), Fasn (sc-55580, Santa Cruz), Acly (sc-51726, Santa Cruz), Dnmt1 (sc-271729, Santa Cruz), Lsd1(sc-271720, Santa  
71 Cruz) and  $\beta$ -Actin (#4970, Cell signaling). The secondary antibodies used were goat anti-mouse HRP (#sc-2005, Santa Cruz) and goat anti-rabbit  
72 HRP (#sc-2030, Santa Cruz).

73

74

75

76

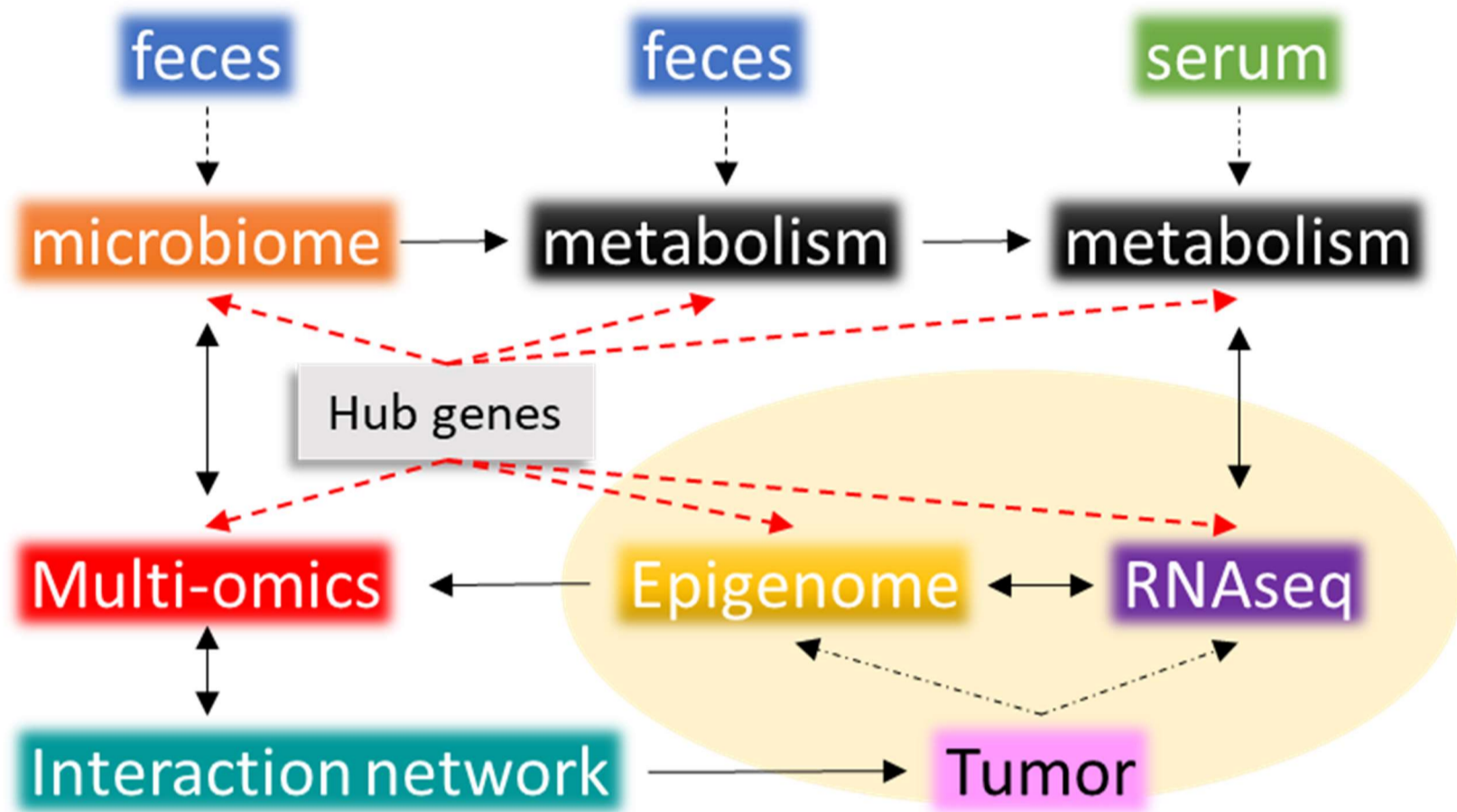
77

78

79

80

81



83

84

85

86 **Figure S1. Schematic of experimental design and samples collection protocol.** Feces, serum, and tumor samples were used  
 87 to perform 16S rRNA gene (V3 and V4 regions) metagenomics sequencing, GC-MC metabolism analysis, RNAseq, and Whole-  
 88 Genome Bisulfite Sequencing (WGBS). The interaction network was constructed, and hub genes were identified via multi-omics  
 89 systematic analysis and machine learning methods.

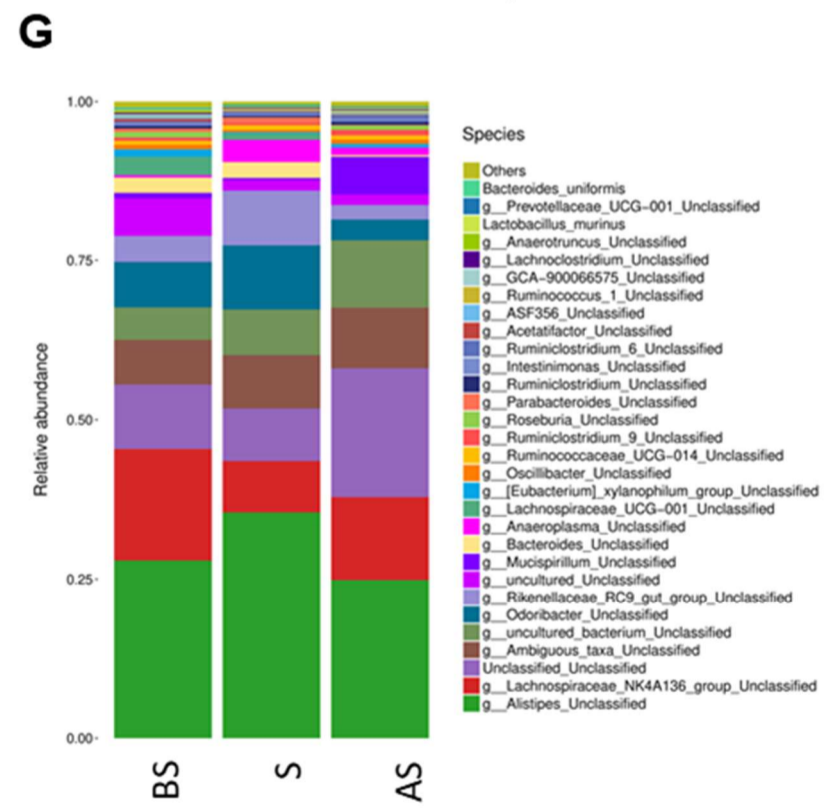
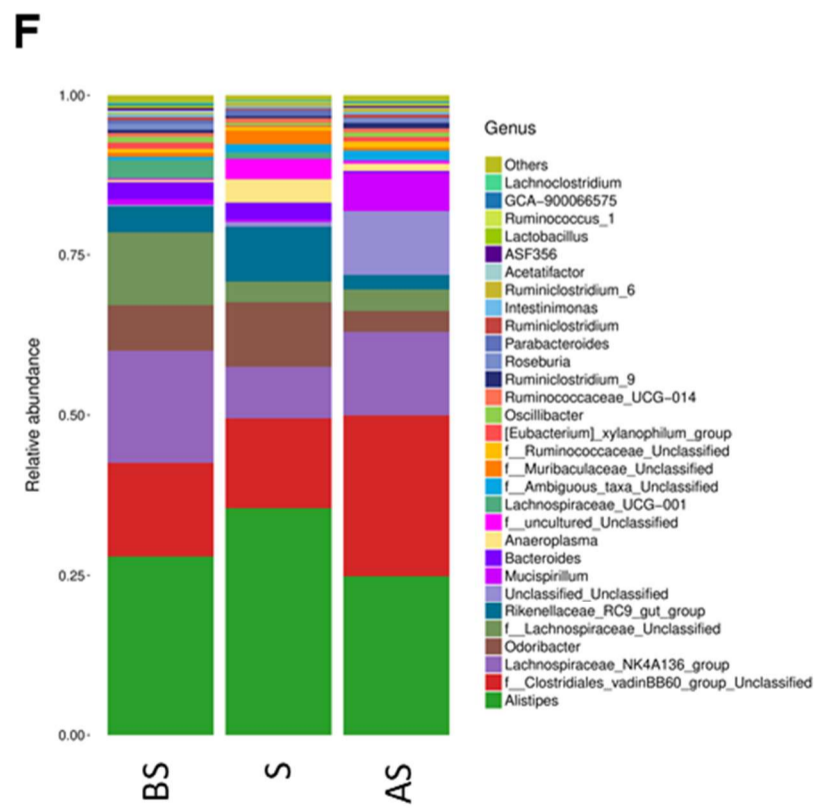
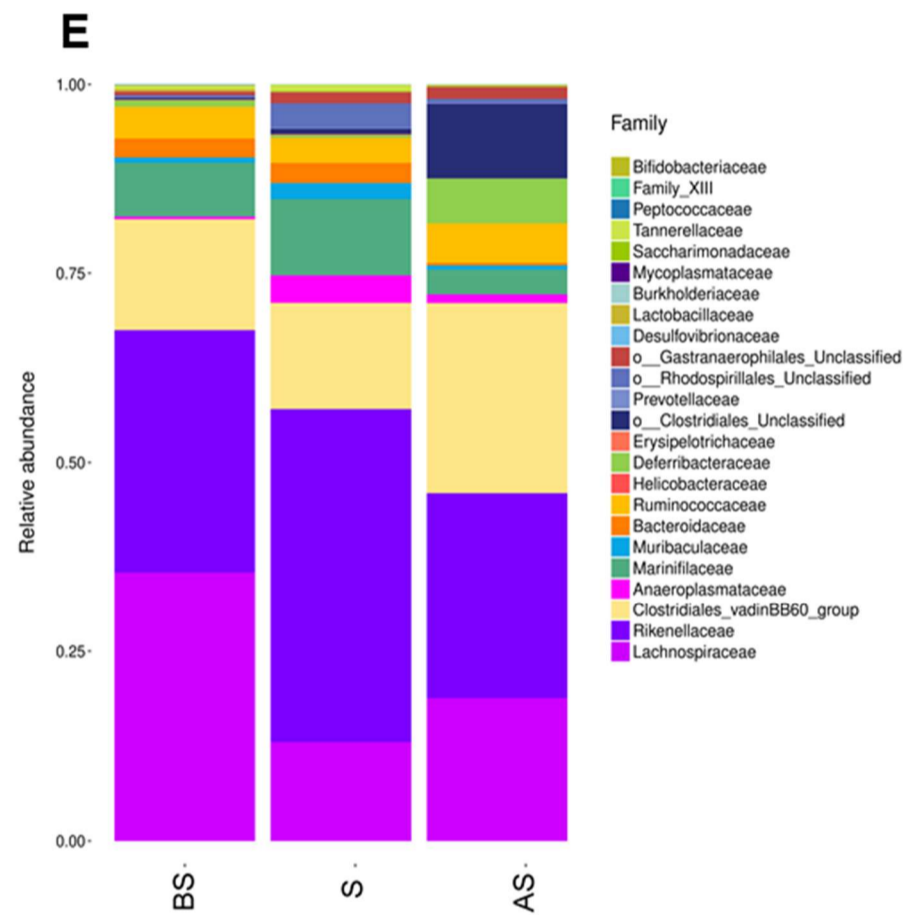
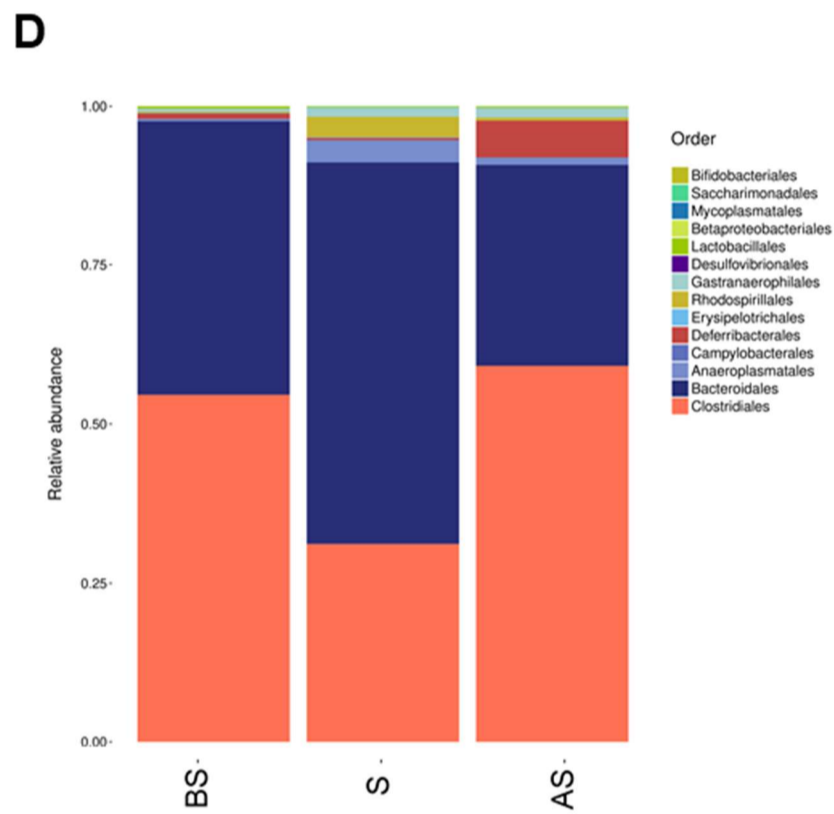
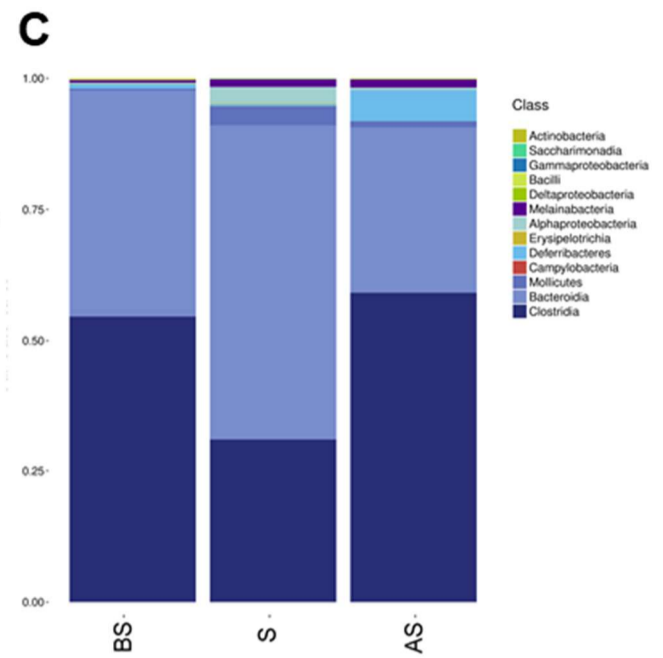
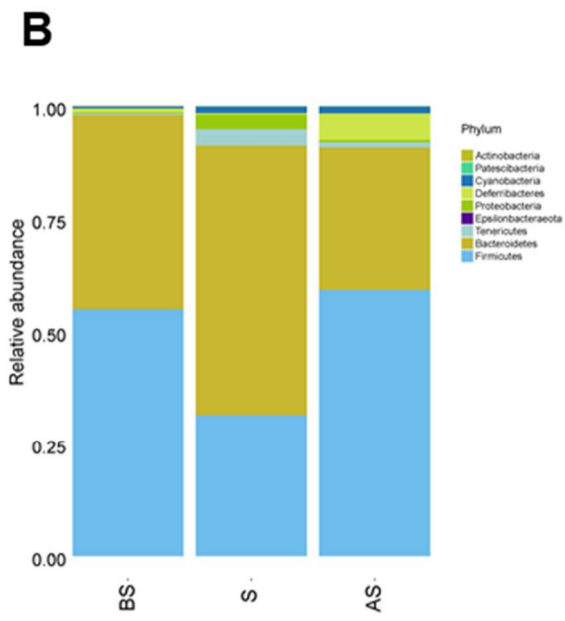
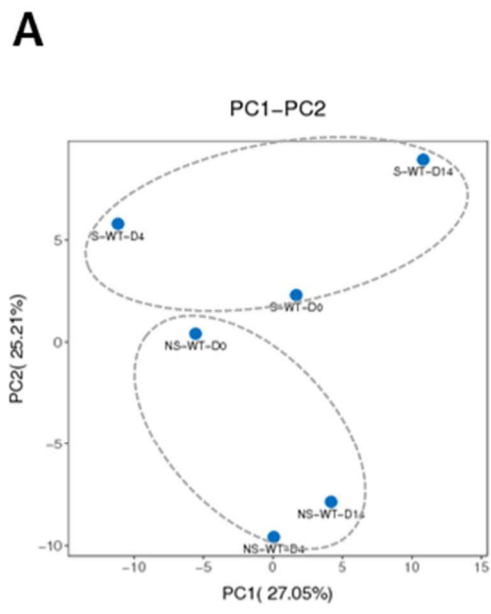
90

91

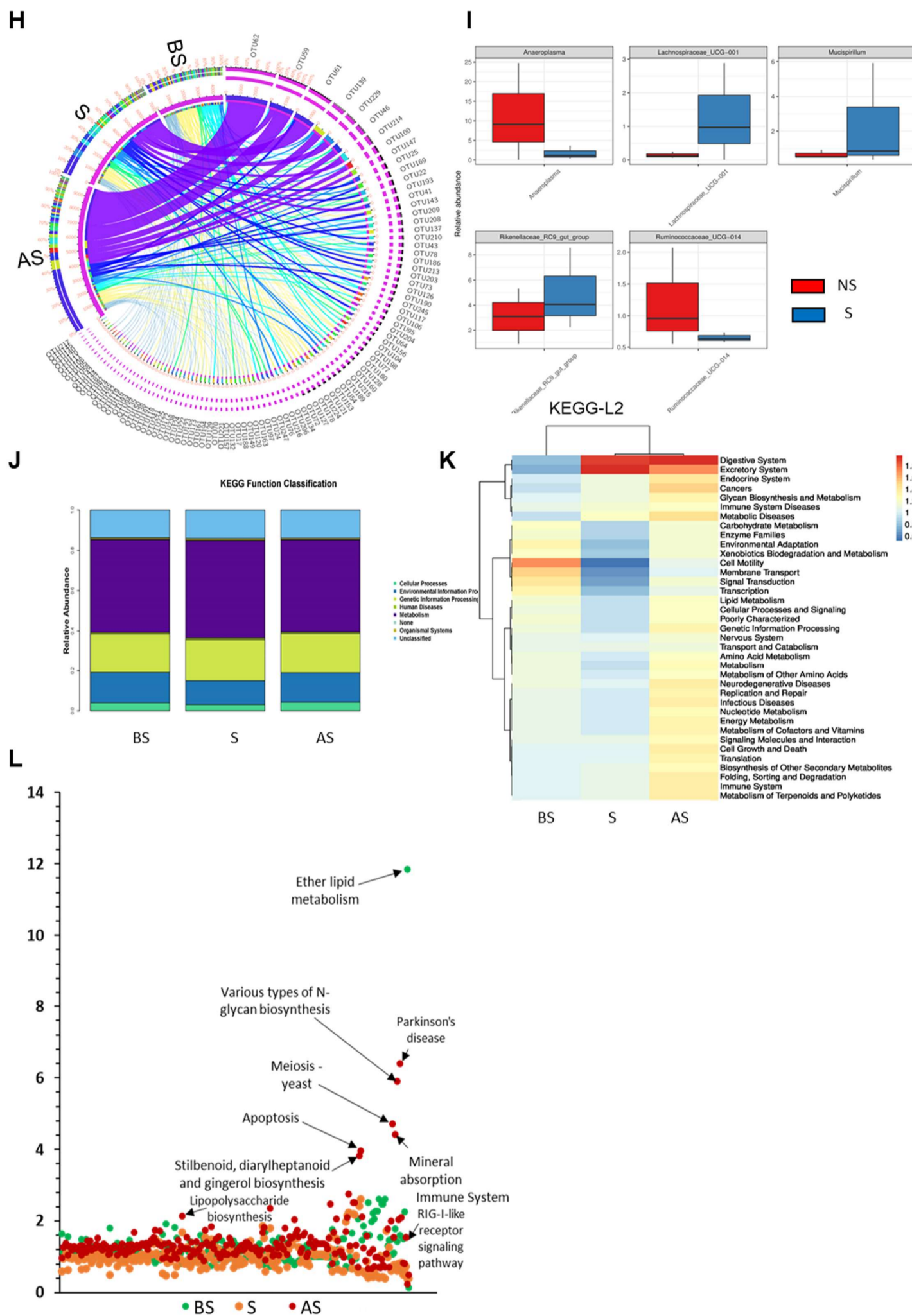
92

93

94



95  
96  
97  
98



99

100 **Figure S2. Stress alters gut microbiome composition.** (A) Beta Diversity between the non-stressed and stressed group. (B-G)  
 101 Taxonomic information based on 16S rRNA gene sequences (classified with a confidence threshold of 80%) and expressed as the  
 102 fraction of total sequences at three stages. Relative abundance bar plots represent the bacterial composition in feces microbiota at  
 103 the phylum, class, order, family, genus, species levels, respectively. Each legend box shows the top 10-40 classified taxa among  
 104 the whole proportion. (H) Circos analysis results of the corresponding abundance relationship between three stress stages and  
 105 bacterial communities. (I) Relative abundance of five strains between NS and S groups. The x-axis indicates the names of the five  
 106 strains, and the y-axis provides the relative abundance of each genus. The multiple hypothesis tests and the false discovery rate of  
 107 rare frequency data were performed to evaluate the significance of the difference between NS and S groups at  $P < 0.05$ . (J-L)  
 108 Summary of feces microbiome of COG Function Classification and KEGG function classification (Level 1 and level 3) of assembled  
 109 contigs at three stages when stressed group compared with the non-stressed group.

110

111

112

113  
 114  
 115  
 116  
 117  
 118  
 119  
 120  
 121  
 122  
 123  
 124  
 125  
 126  
 127  
 128  
 129  
 130  
 131  
 132  
 133  
 134  
 135  
 136  
 137  
 138  
 139  
 140  
 141  
 142  
 143  
 144  
 145  
 146  
 147  
 148  
 149

**Table S1. OTU distribution pattern in fecal microbiome of stressed mice**

<b>OTU_ID</b>	<b>Taxonomy</b>
OTU62	k__Bacteria;p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales
OTU59	k__Bacteria;p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group;g__uncultured_bacterium;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU46	k__Bacteria;p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group
OTU61	k__Bacteria;p__Proteobacteria;c__Alphaproteobacteria;o__Rhodospirillales;f__uncultured;g__Ambiguous_taxa;s__Ambiguous_taxa
OTU229	k__Bacteria;p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group
OTU214	k__Bacteria;p__Cyanobacteria;c__Melainabacteria;o__Gastranaerophilales;f__Ambiguous_taxa;g__Ambiguous_taxa;s__Ambiguous_taxa
OTU139	k__Bacteria;p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group;g__uncultured_bacterium;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU147	k__Bacteria;p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group
OTU100	k__Bacteria;p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group;g__uncultured_bacterium;s__uncultured_bacterium

150  
151  
152  
153  
154  
155  
156  
157  
158  
159  
160  
161  
162  
163  
164  
165  
166  
167  
168  
169  
170  
171  
172  
173  
174  
175  
176  
177  
178  
179

**Table S2. Microbial compositional changes in WT mice in relation to different diseases**

	<b>Disease</b>	<b>Organism</b>	<b>Qualitative outcome<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Method</b>
<b>Clostridiales</b>	Periodontal disease	<i>Johnsonella</i>	up	Log2	MiSeq sequencing
	Type 2 diabetes	<i>Faecalibacterium prausnitzii</i>	down	Log10	qPCR
	Aggressive periodontitis	<i>Peptostreptococcaceae</i>	down	% (abundancy)	16S rDNA pyrosequencing
	Autism spectrum disorders	<i>Peptoniphilus</i>	up	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Autoimmune polyendocrine syndrome type 1	<i>Catonella</i>	up	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Crohn's Disease	<i>Ruminococcus gnavus</i>	up	Median intensity	Denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis
	Hepatocellular cancer	<i>Anaerostipes</i>	up	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Obesity	<i>Catonella morbi</i>	up	% (abundancy)	Metagenomic sequencing
<b>Rhodospirillales</b>	Colorectal cancer	<i>Acidocella</i>	down	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Inflammatory bowel disease	<i>Gluconobacter oxydans</i>	up	% (prevalence)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Type 1 diabetes	<i>Thalassospira</i>	up	% (prevalence)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Breast cancer	<i>Gluconacetobacter</i>	up	% (prevalence)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Parkinson's disease	<i>Enhydrobacter</i>	up	B-value	16S rRNA sequencing
<b>Gastranaerophilales</b>	Type 1 diabetes	<i>Eubacterium eligens</i>	down	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Type 2 diabetes	<i>Shuttleworthia</i>	up	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease	<i>Ruminococcus</i>	down	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA pyrosequencing
	Pulmonary tuberculosis	<i>Roseburia</i>	down	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Coronary artery disease	<i>Roseburia</i>	down	% (abundancy)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Obesity	<i>Lachnospira</i>	up	% (abundancy)	16S rDNA pyrosequencing

<sup>a</sup> up: Elevated down: Reduced

180

181

**Table S3. Differential metabolites in feces between non-stressed and stressed groups at three sampling points**

Feces: metabolites	NIST match	m/z <sup>a</sup>	RT <sup>b</sup> (min)	RFQC_CV (n=7; %)	FC <sup>c</sup> (S vs NS)		
					D0	D4	D14
Lactic acid	87	117.1	10.76	4	0.46	1.11	1.92
Alanine1	STD	116.1	11.54	6	0.80	2.55	0.93
Alanine2	STD	190.1	11.54	5	0.87	2.45	1.07
Valine	STD	144.1	13.72	14	1.07	1.89	0.65
Urea	94	147.1	13.96	9	2.16	2.39	1.41
Leucine/Isoleucine1	STD	158.2	14.71	7	1.31	1.68	0.63
Glycerol1	93	205.1	14.76	11	0.69	1.61	1.14
Glycerol2	93	218.1	14.76	8	0.62	1.58	1.18
Phosphonic acid	84	299.1	14.81	11	0.85	1.25	0.93
Leucine/Isoleucine2	STD	158.1	15.12	6	1.12	1.87	0.59
Proline	STD	142.1	15.18	4	1.44	2.02	0.73
Glycine	STD	174.1	15.35	4	1.18	2.19	0.74
Serine	STD	218.1	16.27	10	0.70	1.43	1.18
Threonine	STD	219.1	16.73	6	1.03	1.72	0.82
β-Alanine	STD	248.2	17.36	8	0.91	1.25	1.14
L-Methionine	STD	176.1	18.81	9	1.55	0.85	0.86
Aspartic acid	STD	232.1	18.81	3	2.21	1.42	0.27
L-5-Oxoproline	89	156.1	18.92	7	1.48	1.55	0.62
Ornithine	STD	142.1	20.25	7	1.67	3.09	0.37
Phenylalanine	STD	218.1	20.48	7	1.01	1.81	0.72
Xylose/Arabinose/Ribose1	84	103.1	21.01	6	0.58	1.44	0.82
Xylose/Arabinose/Ribose2	84	217.1	21.05	7	0.55	1.63	0.88
Arabinose/Xylose/Ribose	84	307.2	21.10	8	0.55	1.59	0.87
Myristic acid	STD	285.2	23.28	8	0.63	1.28	1.77
Mannose	STD	319.2	24.17	6	0.73	1.52	0.67
Glucose1	STD	147.1	24.32	6	0.78	1.66	0.45
Glucose2	STD	160.1	24.32	7	0.76	1.67	0.42
Glucose3	STD	205.1	24.32	6	0.79	1.67	0.47
Glucose4	STD	319.2	24.32	5	0.77	1.65	0.50
Tyrosine	STD	218.1	24.63	6	0.98	1.78	0.53
Manitol	STD	319.2	24.74	10	1.04	2.27	0.94
Sorbitol	STD	205.1	24.84	3	0.66	1.84	1.01
Palmitoleic acid	STD	311.3	25.52	3	0.54	1.03	1.37
Xanthine	84	294.2	25.67	5	0.65	2.73	0.72
Palmitic acid	STD	313.3	25.72	4	0.63	0.78	1.81
Myo-Inositol1	STD	305.3	26.71	5	0.70	2.30	1.12
Myo-Inositol2	STD	318.2	26.71	3	0.66	2.40	1.45
Linoleic acid	STD	337.3	27.85	5	0.52	0.63	1.55
Oleic acid	STD	339.3	28.05	5	0.53	1.03	1.55
Linolenic acid	STD	335.3	27.96	3	0.66	0.82	1.18
Stearic acid1	STD	341.3	28.27	10	0.64	0.97	1.78
Stearic acid2	STD	356.3	28.27	14	0.62	0.97	1.90
L-Tryptophan	STD	202.1	28.32	9	0.93	1.43	0.90
Gondoic acid	STD	367.3	31.23	5	0.48	0.95	1.74
Sucrose	STD	361.2	34.40	7	0.39	1.54	0.89

182

183

184

<sup>a</sup>m/z: mass value

185

<sup>b</sup>RT: retention time

186

<sup>c</sup>The ratio of the relative value (vs. internal standard) of metabolites in the stressed (S) and non-stressed (NS) groups of samples; FC > 1 indicates upregulated metabolites, and FC < 1 indicates down-regulated metabolites.

187

188

189

190

191

192



193

194

**Table S4. Differential metabolites in serum between non-stressed and stressed groups at three sampling points**

195

Serum metabolites	NIST match	m/z <sup>a</sup>	RT <sup>b</sup> (min)	RSQC_CV (n=10; %)	FC <sup>c</sup> (S vs NS)		
					D0	D4	D14
Lactic acid	87	117.1	10.76	12	2.26	1.95	0.99
Alanine1	STD	116.1	11.54	8	3.07	2.28	1.30
Alanine2	STD	190.1	11.54	10	1.58	1.69	1.22
Valine	STD	144.1	13.72	12	2.37	9.00	1.79
Urea	94	147.1	13.96	10	1.74	3.55	0.98
Leucine/Isoleucine1	STD	158.2	14.71	7	2.66	7.98	2.31
Glycerol1	93	205.1	14.76	12	1.17	1.69	1.27
Glycerol2	93	218.1	14.76	10	1.33	2.47	1.43
Phosphonic acid	84	299.1	14.81	14	0.94	2.63	1.36
Leucine/Isoleucine2	STD	158.1	15.12	9	0.79	1.45	0.66
Proline	STD	142.1	15.18	11	2.35	2.32	1.90
Glycine	STD	174.1	15.35	9	0.70	0.95	0.77
Serine	STD	218.1	16.27	13	1.14	0.93	0.80
Threonine	STD	218.1	16.73	10	1.63	2.80	0.61
L-Methionine	STD	176.1	18.81	10	2.50	3.00	0.77
Aspartic acid	STD	232.1	18.81	9	2.25	3.18	2.00
L-5-Oxoproline	89	156.1	18.92	6	1.78	3.24	1.57
Ornithine	STD	142.1	20.25	13	1.05	1.14	0.62
Phenylalanine	STD	218.1	20.48	12	1.70	2.15	0.98
Lauric acid	STD	257.2	20.64	13	1.34	1.22	1.25
L-Ornithine	STD	142.1	23.15	11	1.10	1.50	0.94
Citric acid1	STD	273.1	23.18	12	0.53	1.70	0.48
Citric acid2	STD	347.2	23.18	15	0.68	2.00	0.38
Myristic acid	STD	285.2	23.28	12	2.07	1.71	2.59
Mannose	STD	319.2	24.17	11	1.52	7.00	1.96
Glucose1	STD	147.1	24.32	9	1.26	3.42	1.31
Glucose2	STD	160.1	24.32	9	1.49	4.02	1.45
Glucose3	STD	205.1	24.32	7	1.13	4.24	1.55
Glucose4	STD	319.2	24.32	8	1.32	5.18	1.43
Tyrosine	STD	218.1	24.63	11	5.71	8.42	5.12
Sorbitol	STD	205.1	24.84	14	0.76	1.07	1.14
Palmitoleic acid	STD	311.3	25.57	12	0.34	0.40	0.66
Xanthine	84	294.2	25.67	13	0.44	1.33	0.50
Palmitic acid	STD	313.3	25.72	12	0.66	0.81	0.85
Myo-Inositol1	STD	305.3	26.71	10	0.93	1.16	0.69
Myo-Inositol2	STD	318.2	26.71	11	0.97	0.93	1.19
Linoleic acid	STD	337.3	27.85	13	0.80	1.05	1.37
Oleic acid	STD	339.3	27.91	10	1.17	0.90	1.65
Linolenic acid	STD	335.3	27.96	13	1.20	1.33	1.33
Stearic acid	STD	341.3	28.27	19	1.04	1.51	1.04
L-Tryptophan	STD	202.1	28.32	8	0.94	0.94	0.73
Gondoic acid	STD	367.3	31.23	13	0.75	0.70	1.31
Docosahexaenoic acid	STD	117.1	33.05	16	0.92	2.00	0.78
Sucrose	STD	361.2	34.40	12	1.00	0.67	1.00

196

197

198 <sup>a</sup>m/z: mass value199 <sup>b</sup>RT: retention time200 <sup>c</sup>The ratio of the relative value (vs. internal standard) of metabolites in the stressed (S) and non-stressed (NS) groups of samples; FC > 1 indicates  
201 upregulated metabolites, and FC < 1 indicates down-regulated metabolites.

202

203

204

205

206

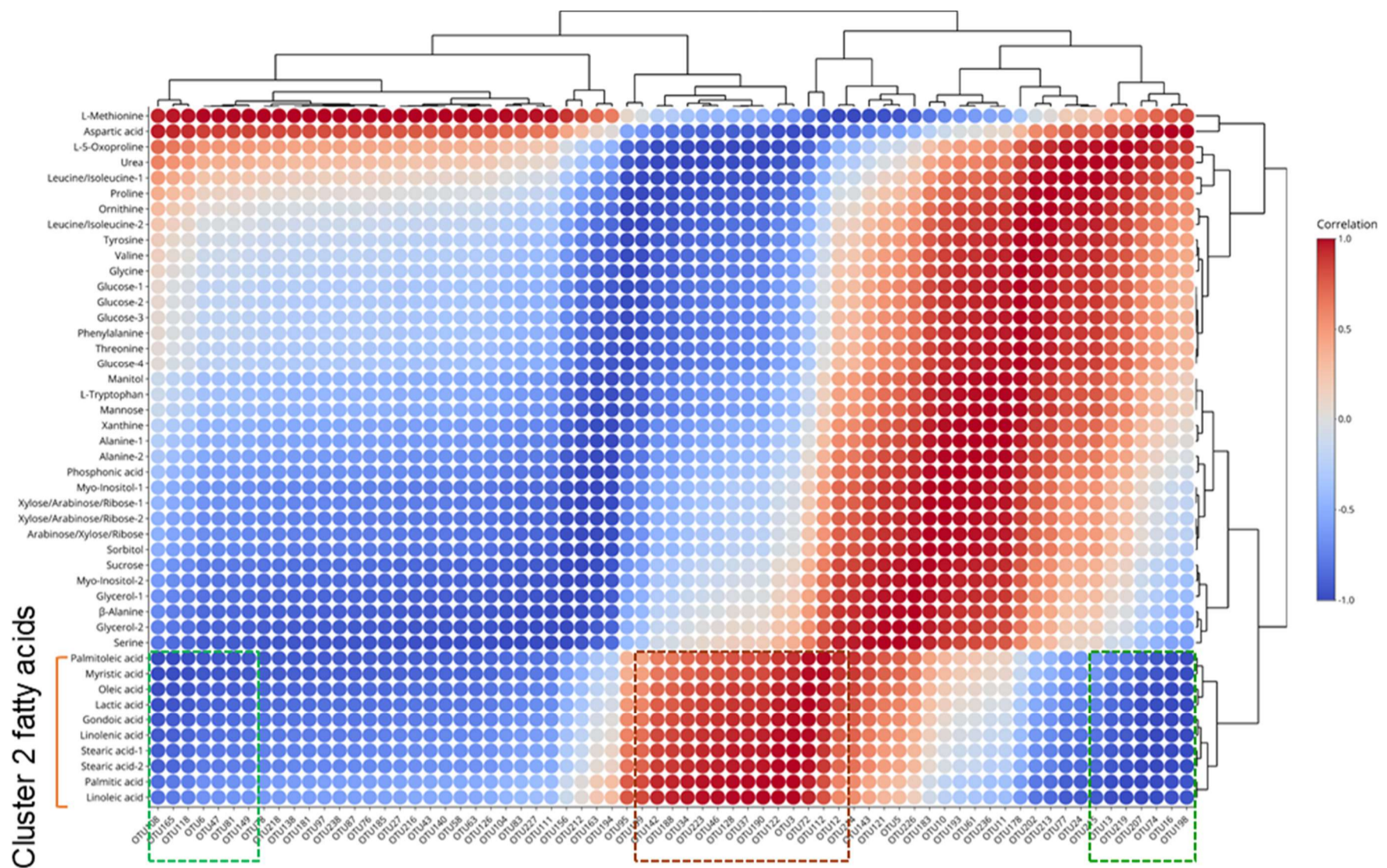
207  
208  
209  
210  
211  
212  
213  
214  
215  
216  
217  
218  
219

**Table S5. Correlation among taxonomic units of fecal microbiome and fatty acids**

OTU_ID	Relationship	Taxonomy
OTU112	positive	p__Patescibacteria;c__Saccharimonadia;o__Saccharimonadales;f__Saccharimonadaceae;g__Candidatus_Saccharimonas;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU122	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__uncultured;s__Clostridium_sp._Culture-27
OTU128	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__Lachnospiraceae_NK4A136_group
OTU142	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__Blautia;s__Lachnospiraceae_bacterium_609
OTU188	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group;g__uncultured_bacterium;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU190	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__Lachnospiraceae_NK4A136_group;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU199	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__Ruminiclostridium_5;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU223	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__Candidatus_Soleaferrea
OTU3	positive	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Rikenellaceae;g__Alistipes
OTU34	positive	p__Deferribacteres;c__Deferribacteres;o__Deferribacterales;f__Deferribacteraceae;g__Mucispirillum
OTU37	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__uncultured;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU46	positive	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group
OTU72	positive	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Tannerellaceae;g__Parabacteroides
OTU108	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__Tyzzerella;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU118	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__uncultured;s__unidentified
OTU13	negative	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Bacteroidaceae;g__Bacteroides;s__Ambiguous_taxa
OTU149	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__Ruminiclostridium_6
OTU16	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__Lachnospiraceae_UCG-001;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU165	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__Butyricoccus;s__Ambiguous_taxa
OTU198	negative	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Bacteroidaceae;g__Bacteroides;s__Bacteroides_uniformis
OTU207	negative	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Tannerellaceae;g__Parabacteroides;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU215	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__Ruminococcaceae_UCG-014;s__uncultured_rumen_bacterium
OTU219	negative	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Muribaculaceae;g__uncultured_bacterium;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU47	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__Intestinimonas;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU6	negative	p__Tenericutes;c__Mollicutes;o__Anaeroplasmatales;f__Anaeroplasmataceae;g__Anaeroplasma;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU74	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__Roseburia;s__Clostridium_sp._Clone-44
OTU81	negative	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__Ruminiclostridium;s__uncultured_bacterium

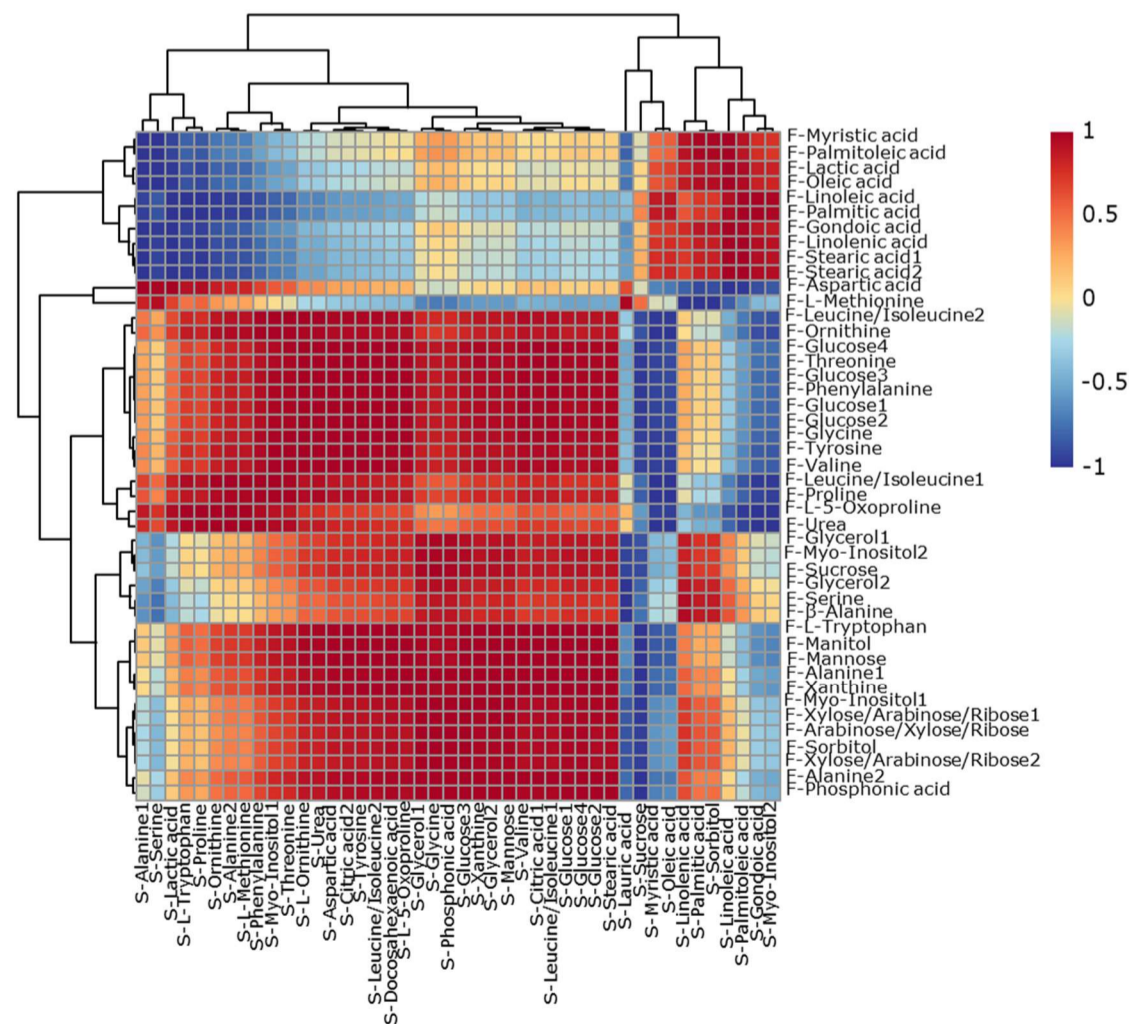
220  
221  
222  
223  
224

A



225  
226

B



227  
228  
229  
230  
231  
232

**Figure S3. Correlation analysis.** (A) Correlation between fecal microbiota and fecal metabolites under stress exposure. The color indicates the Spearman correlation coefficient distribution. Red represents a significant positive correlation ( $p < 0.05$ ), green represents a significantly negative correlation ( $p < 0.05$ ) (B) The Pearson correlation coefficients were calculated for log<sub>2</sub> transformed ratios of the metabolites between feces and serum sample in the stressed group compared with non-stressed groups.

Table S6. Correlation among fecal and serum fatty acids metabolites

Feces	Serum	Correlation coefficient-rho	Relation
F-Gondoic acid	S-Myo-Inositol2	0.875456071	positive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Sorbitol	0.88205238	positive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Palmitic acid	0.884070967	positive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Gondoic acid	0.896855856	positive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.978161733	positive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Linoleic acid	0.997396232	positive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Myristic acid	0.869682552	positive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Oleic acid	0.893170939	positive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Linoleic acid	0.939096188	positive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Myo-Inositol2	0.974617318	positive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Gondoic acid	0.983922284	positive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.997602825	positive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Palmitic acid	0.853221516	positive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Myo-Inositol2	0.903878077	positive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Gondoic acid	0.922682264	positive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.989214884	positive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Linoleic acid	0.990961788	positive
F-Myristic acid	S-Linolenic acid	0.903971946	positive
F-Myristic acid	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.906086352	positive
F-Myristic acid	S-Sorbitol	0.965585477	positive
F-Myristic acid	S-Palmitic acid	0.966695352	positive
F-Myristic acid	S-Linoleic acid	0.987964318	positive
F-Oleic acid	S-Linolenic acid	0.858913605	positive
F-Oleic acid	S-Sorbitol	0.936271129	positive
F-Oleic acid	S-Palmitic acid	0.937773557	positive
F-Oleic acid	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.942410269	positive
F-Oleic acid	S-Linoleic acid	0.998231541	positive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Myristic acid	0.861027811	positive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Oleic acid	0.885270777	positive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Linoleic acid	0.944891283	positive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Myo-Inositol2	0.970605429	positive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Gondoic acid	0.980691029	positive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.998649162	positive
F-Palmitoleic acid	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.895225315	positive
F-Palmitoleic acid	S-Linolenic acid	0.914379678	positive
F-Palmitoleic acid	S-Sorbitol	0.971786108	positive
F-Palmitoleic acid	S-Palmitic acid	0.97279173	positive
F-Palmitoleic acid	S-Linoleic acid	0.983788272	positive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Myo-Inositol2	0.916807845	positive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Gondoic acid	0.934282895	positive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Linoleic acid	0.986284639	positive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.993309791	positive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Myo-Inositol2	0.923331906	positive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Gondoic acid	0.940091718	positive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Linoleic acid	0.983398681	positive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Palmitoleic acid	0.995095441	positive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Alanine1	-0.996507092	negtive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Lactic acid	-0.990088181	negtive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Serine	-0.962267965	negtive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Proline	-0.949870261	negtive
F-Gondoic acid	S-L-Tryptophan	-0.925006613	negtive
F-Gondoic acid	S-Ornithine	-0.859114022	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Proline	-0.999225926	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-L-Tryptophan	-0.993832888	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Lactic acid	-0.990532456	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Ornithine	-0.966740322	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-L-Methionine	-0.950956747	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Alanine2	-0.949212986	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Alanine1	-0.935108159	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Phenylalanine	-0.881100727	negtive
F-Linoleic acid	S-Serine	-0.850319063	negtive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Lactic acid	-0.996917173	negtive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Alanine1	-0.989364312	negtive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Proline	-0.967510629	negtive
F-Linolenic acid	S-L-Tryptophan	-0.946890598	negtive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Serine	-0.943436476	negtive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Ornithine	-0.889343389	negtive
F-Linolenic acid	S-L-Methionine	-0.862434003	negtive
F-Linolenic acid	S-Alanine2	-0.859591419	negtive
F-Myristic acid	S-Serine	-0.998843707	negtive
F-Myristic acid	S-Alanine1	-0.989667273	negtive
F-Myristic acid	S-Lactic acid	-0.932905655	negtive
F-Myristic acid	S-Proline	-0.854888669	negtive
F-Oleic acid	S-Alanine1	-0.998845622	negtive
F-Oleic acid	S-Serine	-0.989661559	negtive
F-Oleic acid	S-Lactic acid	-0.963081493	negtive
F-Oleic acid	S-Proline	-0.900605655	negtive
F-Oleic acid	S-L-Tryptophan	-0.867121199	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Proline	-0.99839748	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Lactic acid	-0.992755622	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-L-Tryptophan	-0.991769538	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Ornithine	-0.962178972	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-L-Methionine	-0.945472664	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Alanine2	-0.943637448	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Alanine1	-0.941088785	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Phenylalanine	-0.872801489	negtive
F-Palmitic acid	S-Serine	-0.85928126	negtive
F-Palmitoleic acid	S-Serine	-0.999733433	negtive
F-Palmitoleic acid	S-Alanine1	-0.985773182	negtive
F-Palmitoleic acid	S-Lactic acid	-0.923610607	negtive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Lactic acid	-0.998882518	negtive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Alanine1	-0.984334291	negtive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Proline	-0.974940593	negtive
F-Stearic acid1	S-L-Tryptophan	-0.95647879	negtive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Serine	-0.932612147	negtive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Ornithine	-0.903200769	negtive
F-Stearic acid1	S-L-Methionine	-0.877833947	negtive
F-Stearic acid1	S-Alanine2	-0.87514315	negtive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Lactic acid	-0.999531153	negtive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Alanine1	-0.981261075	negtive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Proline	-0.978510744	negtive
F-Stearic acid2	S-L-Tryptophan	-0.961206375	negtive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Serine	-0.926471929	negtive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Ornithine	-0.910224562	negtive
F-Stearic acid2	S-L-Methionine	-0.885689845	negtive
F-Stearic acid2	S-Alanine2	-0.883081019	negtive

Table S7. Differentially methylated region (DMR) of tumor samples (stressed vs non-stressed group)

GeneSymbol	Log2 (FC) (N /NS)	Corrected p-value	Feature
Zxdb	-5.096215333	9.13E-19	ncRNA_exonic
Tulp4	-4.981679629	1.55E-53	ncRNA_intronic
Lurap1l	-4.701111268	1E-11	upstream
Psg29	-4.499466251	4.07E-05	intergenic
Lurap1l	-4.377086037	1E-11	ncRNA_exonic
Eva1a	-4.264348601	1E-13	ncRNA_intronic
Lurap1l	-4.218415443	1E-11	ncRNA_exonic
Lurap1l	-4.217217091	1E-11	upstream
Gm3500	-4.066443276	7.21E-15	ncRNA_intronic
Eva1a	-3.853417098	1E-13	ncRNA_intronic
Gm21699	-3.798701345	1.03E-13	intergenic
Eva1a	-3.773287448	1E-13	ncRNA_intronic
Pih1d3	-3.740240714	0.002375431	intergenic
Nfatc1	-3.706540714	5.00E-61	ncRNA_intronic
P4ha1	-3.705333769	6.38E-22	intergenic
Syngap1	-3.605555277	6.01E-62	ncRNA_intronic
Eva1a	-3.584125584	1E-13	ncRNA_intronic
Scgb1b17	-3.578267782	5.93E-05	intergenic
Gm21645	-3.502500341	0.004765755	intergenic
Gm5796	-3.47912587	1.50E-44	intergenic
Syngap1	-3.462443194	2.25E-117	ncRNA_intronic
Inpp4b	-3.401712671	1.88E-125	intergenic
Gm21699	-3.376729802	1.99E-13	intergenic
Vmn2r37	-3.27753398	0.005333929	intergenic
Lrp1b	-3.243454037	0.002344967	ncRNA_intronic
Gm37564	-3.107427571	2.30E-47	ncRNA_intronic
Ywhaq	-2.853787367	1.23E-13	intergenic
Gm37371	-2.807354889	0.006755345	upstream
Tbr1	-2.733998643	1.33E-15	intergenic
Fibin	-2.729352424	0.000503212	intergenic
Tbr1	-2.70570914	6.33E-18	intergenic
Ctag2	-2.675838934	2.09E-25	intergenic
Kctd16	-2.661504056	0.003483593	intergenic
Klf4	-2.649154807	7.32E-92	intergenic
Ceacam3	-2.600112927	2.04E-07	intergenic
Plxna2	-2.595053421	1E-11	ncRNA_exonic
Nos1	-2.518458095	7.78E-162	ncRNA_intronic
Xlr5a	-2.514026599	0.003180533	ncRNA_intronic
Sbspon	-2.495120793	0.000979253	intergenic
Fam3c	-2.484746464	0.001318026	intergenic
Plxna2	-2.478125399	1E-11	ncRNA_intronic
Runx1t1	-2.402734039	2.32E-39	intergenic
Nos1	-2.387318337	3.01E-142	ncRNA_intronic
Nos1	-2.3624263	1.39E-160	ncRNA_intronic
Abca8b	-2.333068643	0.001620567	intergenic
Plxna2	-2.28755598	1E-11	ncRNA_exonic
Gm21761	-2.272023179	3.63E-05	intergenic
Gm5640	-2.236891991	0.000341133	ncRNA_intronic
Cdh12	-2.205675026	0.009297906	intergenic
Nos1	-2.182961018	3.67E-144	ncRNA_intronic
Pag1	-2.170934422	6.16E-05	intergenic
Plxna2	-2.157039629	1E-11	ncRNA_intronic
Qrfpr	-2.121872004	3.82E-26	intergenic
Gm10147	-2.060473862	2.17E-05	intergenic
Nkx2-4	-2.057715502	0.000213684	intergenic
RP24-334B8.20	-2.040641998	0.000453942	intergenic
Slc35f1	-1.987320866	0.002895693	ncRNA_intronic
Gm10139	-1.98719221	0.0019278	intergenic
D630023O14Rik	-1.955012545	0.001915673	intergenic
Gja1	-1.918027362	5.79E-06	intergenic
Obox7	-1.828911065	0.007704503	intergenic
Lce1d	-1.745771492	2.50E-07	intergenic
RP24-267O6.1	-1.742420029	0.008828072	ncRNA_exonic
Syne1	-1.727179036	3.68E-06	ncRNA_intronic
Tdpoz5	-1.619519723	0.005176686	ncRNA_exonic
4933402D24Rik	-1.569020957	0.007640747	intergenic
Idi1	-1.533338789	3.92E-44	intergenic
Gm21608	-1.532239391	0.000123485	intergenic
Fbn2	-1.513235744	5.62E-15	intergenic
Lrrc4c	-1.480501439	4.84E-13	ncRNA_intronic
Psg20	-1.472426485	8.99E-05	ncRNA_intronic
B4galt5	-1.454985709	5.88E-19	intergenic
Podxl	-1.450948442	8.98E-27	intergenic
Lrp1b	-1.442297272	0.009893232	ncRNA_intronic
Pgrmc1	-1.413138927	3.97E-59	upstream
Rbbp7	-1.381124938	3.03E-13	upstream
Gpc4	-1.379390429	1.09E-13	ncRNA_exonic
Bet1	-1.367509141	5.44E-06	intergenic
Eri1	-1.365845214	0.002308285	intergenic
Cdh10	-1.360747344	0.002717908	intergenic
Astn2	-1.354349569	0.005746336	intergenic
Ywhaq	-1.349661488	0.00197287	intergenic
Ywhaq	-1.349661488	0.00197287	intergenic
St6galnac1	-1.347270939	0.001251423	ncRNA_intronic
Tenm1	-1.323876367	0.001611079	intergenic
Akr1c14	-1.298684606	0.001021967	ncRNA_intronic
Cdh2	-1.278859378	2.14E-05	intergenic
1700015G11Rik	-1.273672247	1.03E-05	intergenic
Alk	-1.270863085	1.61E-05	ncRNA_intronic
Fam71e2	-1.255898214	2.58E-10	ncRNA_intronic
Nudt10	-1.249718567	3.91E-05	ncRNA_exonic
Gm37825	-1.221904098	2.71E-09	intergenic
Kcnn2	-1.203671013	3.28E-14	ncRNA_intronic
Gm20388	-1.173410616	0.00448148	ncRNA_intronic
Immnp2l	-1.170772901	1.81E-08	ncRNA_intronic
Snd1	-1.135184019	1.77E-09	ncRNA_intronic
Vmn2r120	-1.098187988	3.86E-08	intergenic
Trim14	-1.09114437	7.62E-56	ncRNA_exonic
Tas2r134	-1.082391542	3.02E-39	intergenic
Cdc42bbp	-1.071083098	0.000171091	intergenic
Poteg	-1.052780728	2.52E-09	intergenic
Hcn1	-1.041914879	4.45E-53	upstream
Prdm6	-1.029051898	4.48E-08	upstream
Nudt10	-1.025938214	8.23E-05	ncRNA_exonic
Map3k15	-1.017684148	1.75E-39	upstream
Snd1	-1.01612741	6.65E-08	ncRNA_intronic
Gm3252	1.002810378	1.58E-11	upstream
Jag2	1.006002091	1.19E-101	ncRNA_exonic
Kcnd3os	1.007576196	2.33E-42	ncRNA_intronic
Jarid2	1.009706958	2.08E-265	ncRNA_intronic
Foxn3	1.011275568	2.73E-97	intergenic

Gm8797	1.014227904	1E-11	intergenic
Zic2	1.017446096	1.74E-40	upstream
Ndrgr4	1.018273594	1.28E-71	ncRNA_intronic
Onecut2	1.018567452	2.97E-46	upstream
Auts2	1.019253919	2.57E-30	upstream
Celsr1	1.020897921	9.17E-64	ncRNA_exonic
Iqsec1	1.023475738	3.99E-21	intergenic
6030419C18Rik	1.023657922	2.94E-23	upstream
Foxn3	1.024093096	1.97E-199	intergenic
Jph1	1.025181223	4.70E-42	ncRNA_exonic
Ttc34	1.027350706	6.31E-116	upstream
Fbn2	1.028126888	2.03E-19	ncRNA_exonic
Necab2	1.028682168	1.19E-62	ncRNA_exonic
Nol4l	1.028842323	3.77E-13	ncRNA_exonic
Foxn3	1.030943066	1.00E-10	intergenic
Foxp2	1.032498577	1.39E-19	upstream
Ptprt	1.032861417	5.81E-47	ncRNA_intronic
Iqsec1	1.033063403	1.24E-19	intergenic
Ttc34	1.033087405	5.79E-104	upstream
Dlgap4	1.034130965	2.37E-52	upstream
Cadm1	1.037547541	3.90E-12	ncRNA_intronic
Eid2	1.038686039	4.68E-77	upstream
Foxn3	1.040011252	1.00E-10	intergenic
Slc2a13	1.040336588	2.38E-68	ncRNA_intronic
Gm2238	1.042032693	3.83E-35	ncRNA_exonic
Gm2238	1.045400142	4.81E-45	ncRNA_exonic
Fgfr2	1.049432472	6.92E-56	ncRNA_intronic
Gprasp1	1.053439379	1.30E-16	ncRNA_intronic
Neto1	1.053711497	2.90E-28	upstream
Figl1	1.055328987	8.11E-08	intergenic
Elmo1	1.05792395	1.31E-38	upstream
Bnc2	1.061613886	5.04E-28	ncRNA_intronic
Cacna2d3	1.062833899	1.04E-51	upstream
Zfp536	1.066125401	9.74E-12	ncRNA_intronic
Brsk2	1.071809406	1.61E-70	upstream
Dab1	1.072565014	1.32E-33	ncRNA_intronic
Adgrb1	1.080518078	3.03E-80	ncRNA_intronic
Ttc34	1.084050714	1.07E-83	upstream
Tpk1	1.084333908	1.44E-05	intergenic
ErbB4	1.089900711	3.16E-63	ncRNA_intronic
Acyp2	1.090983814	1.57E-12	intergenic
Grid1	1.093617632	1.70E-65	upstream
Samd5	1.097905615	3.22E-57	ncRNA_exonic
Fbn2	1.09836931	6.03E-19	ncRNA_exonic
Cadps2	1.098850193	1.95E-61	ncRNA_intronic
Enah	1.099803681	3.75E-35	ncRNA_intronic
Arhgap20	1.099808256	7.65E-62	upstream
Grid1	1.100919323	9.54E-54	upstream
Sall3	1.101479382	4.51E-109	ncRNA_intronic
Cebpa	1.10509527	2.48E-52	upstream
Fzd8	1.105821521	1.21E-73	ncRNA_exonic
Nol4l	1.109743298	1.41E-20	ncRNA_intronic
Auts2	1.110145842	1.88E-50	upstream
Ptprm	1.111947416	8.20E-72	ncRNA_intronic
Nkx6-2	1.119266325	5.32E-81	ncRNA_intronic
Xk	1.122884373	6.34E-17	upstream
Sall3	1.124065264	2.90E-62	ncRNA_intronic
Sgpp2	1.131291808	2.05E-43	upstream
Foxq1	1.136563062	2.22E-66	ncRNA_exonic
Cdh2	1.137923522	2.28E-48	ncRNA_intronic
V1rd19	1.153545258	0.005347362	intergenic
Foxl2	1.153748959	3.45E-33	ncRNA_exonic
Ppm1h	1.160276629	1.49E-61	upstream
Kit	1.163332605	1.02E-42	upstream
Necab2	1.168847652	3.23E-07	ncRNA_intronic
Grid1	1.169427247	3.86E-50	upstream
Fgfr2	1.174989555	1.19E-53	ncRNA_intronic
Rora	1.178213365	1.53E-45	upstream
Eid2	1.178492283	4.04E-77	upstream
Ptprm	1.194630593	1.75E-66	ncRNA_exonic
Nbl1	1.199515725	1.08E-60	ncRNA_intronic
Plxnd1	1.201471997	2.32E-113	ncRNA_intronic
Mc2r	1.20423295	2.24E-219	intergenic
Tbx2	1.205817126	2.80E-31	upstream
Kcnq4	1.207115085	3.17E-76	ncRNA_intronic
Alkbh5	1.211451559	3.70E-05	intergenic
Gm2030	1.211908287	0.006437206	ncRNA_intronic
Stox2	1.212678104	3.02E-75	ncRNA_exonic
Camk2n1	1.219376316	3.09E-27	upstream
Rragd	1.226416573	6.35E-21	upstream
1700008P02Rik	1.23628497	0.000266145	intergenic
4933412E24Rik	1.239960771	0.00273385	intergenic
Satb1	1.247123551	2.81E-73	ncRNA_exonic
1700095A21Rik	1.24726709	9.89E-14	intergenic
Shisa7	1.267508748	1.21E-47	ncRNA_exonic
Rnf157	1.26884742	0.001581862	ncRNA_intronic
Shcbp1	1.269657357	0.003927351	intergenic
Fam214a	1.275251618	2.23E-53	upstream
Igkv4-58	1.281556151	3.63E-80	intergenic
Dcaf13	1.30836556	5.02E-13	intergenic
Gnao1	1.312657222	1.98E-11	ncRNA_intronic
Necab2	1.315031514	1.04E-54	upstream;downstream
Ebf3	1.328688358	3.09E-34	intergenic
Vmn2r37	1.344736145	0.00348062	intergenic
Adgrb1	1.349550355	4.65E-28	upstream
Slc7a2	1.354648452	1.81E-85	upstream
Cadm1	1.370527656	2.91E-79	ncRNA_intronic
Cacnb4	1.375760357	6.51E-05	ncRNA_exonic
Kcnq4	1.407612613	8.86E-112	ncRNA_intronic
Rec114	1.446299499	1.16E-114	intergenic
Sox13	1.471733622	1.66E-82	ncRNA_intronic
Igkv4-58	1.496385258	3.99E-111	intergenic
Nsd1	1.514472983	0.0046802	ncRNA_intronic
Dusp22	1.526385921	1.46E-58	upstream
2810459M11Rik	1.527600323	4.91E-105	upstream
Mterf1b	1.532126253	8.49E-07	intergenic
Ick	1.537990219	3.78E-88	intergenic
Adgrb1	1.547468918	1.23E-35	upstream
1700095A21Rik	1.558351817	7.41E-15	intergenic
Asph	1.560087832	8.58E-05	intergenic
Gm15319	1.569020941	4.85E-07	intergenic
Tmem117	1.626515635	3.46E-39	upstream
Alk	1.647084218	4.13E-06	ncRNA_intronic
Bmp4	1.662177535	7.17E-73	ncRNA_intronic
Cabp1	1.742826592	1.26E-114	ncRNA_intronic
Cabp1	1.798889814	5.75E-152	ncRNA_intronic
Pop4	1.845594597	6.05E-11	intergenic

Gm5784	1.892391027	0.003821498	upstream
Igf2bp3	1.991028467	2.15E-37	ncRNA_exonic
Krtap11-1	2.222392421	0.009020037	intergenic
Tbc1d9	2.226827385	1.08E-18	ncRNA_intronic
Brinp1	2.244887059	1.01E-06	intergenic
Mc2r	2.294970712	1.41E-75	intergenic
Tmem121	2.428236997	0.001109918	intergenic
Tmem121	2.428236997	0.001109918	intergenic
Olf1507	2.466600305	2.60E-07	intergenic
Olf1354	2.537656786	0.000360903	intergenic
Wdfy3	2.563385419	2.24E-10	intergenic
Gm3993	2.831276269	1.31E-09	intergenic
Gm3558	2.886570638	6.73E-36	ncRNA_intronic
Gm11554	2.901762717	4.77E-07	upstream
Mid1	2.92201733	9.50E-05	ncRNA_intronic
Ick	2.956019154	2.84E-287	intergenic
E030030I06Rik	3.049696961	7.32E-29	ncRNA_intronic
Gm3383	3.059034433	1.02E-08	ncRNA_intronic
Ick	3.071910967	5.61E-200	intergenic
Gm20388	3.301169548	8.17E-06	ncRNA_intronic
Zfp640	3.332914846	2.40E-30	intergenic
Gnl3l	3.528711481	1.85E-36	intergenic
Ezh2	4.807354811	1.24E-06	intergenic
Gm21800	4.978127975	1.75E-08	intergenic
Ighv1-25	5.018872185	3.23E-09	downstream
4930447F04Rik	5.30762038	6.55E-12	intergenic

239

240

241

242

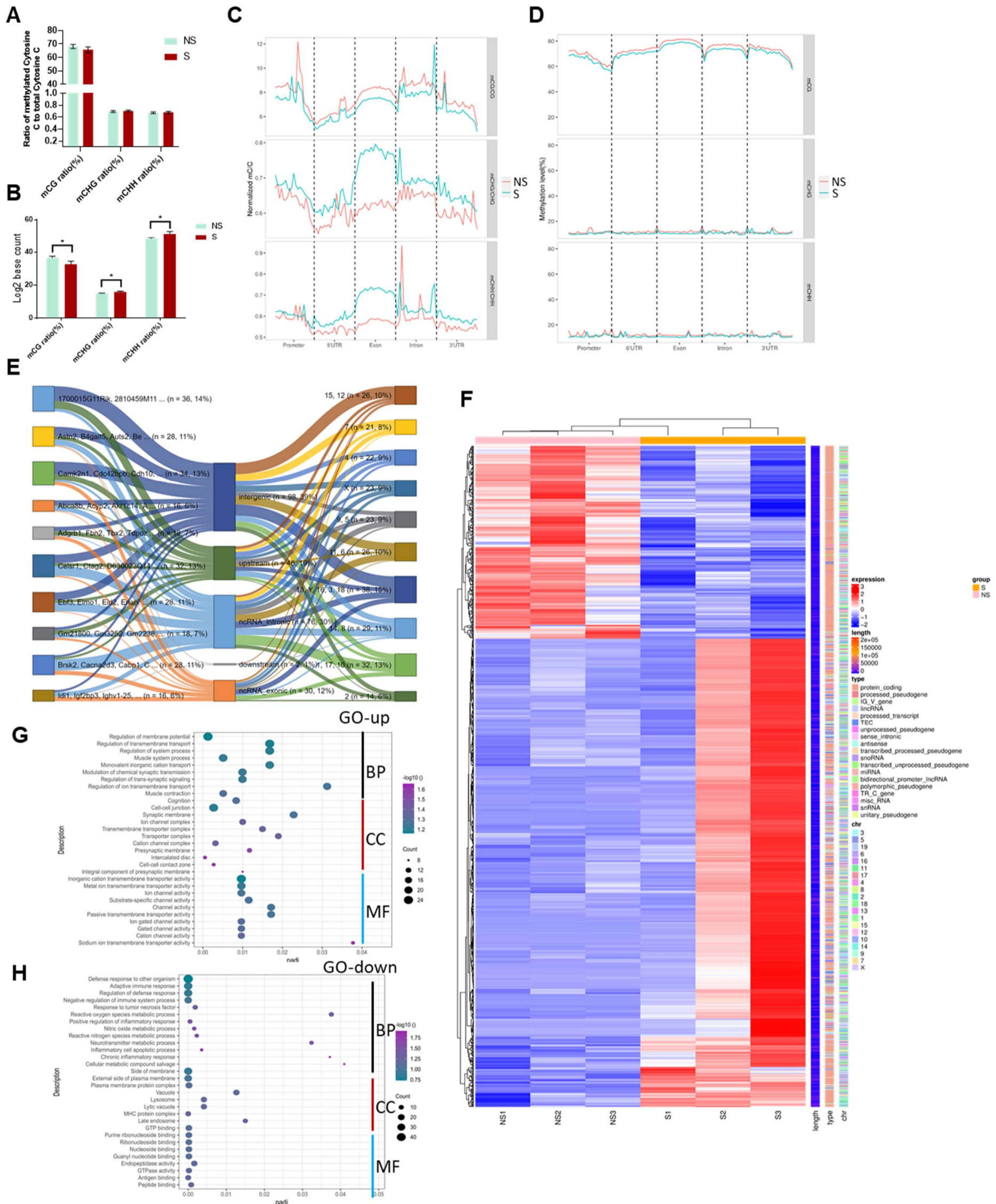
243

244

245

246

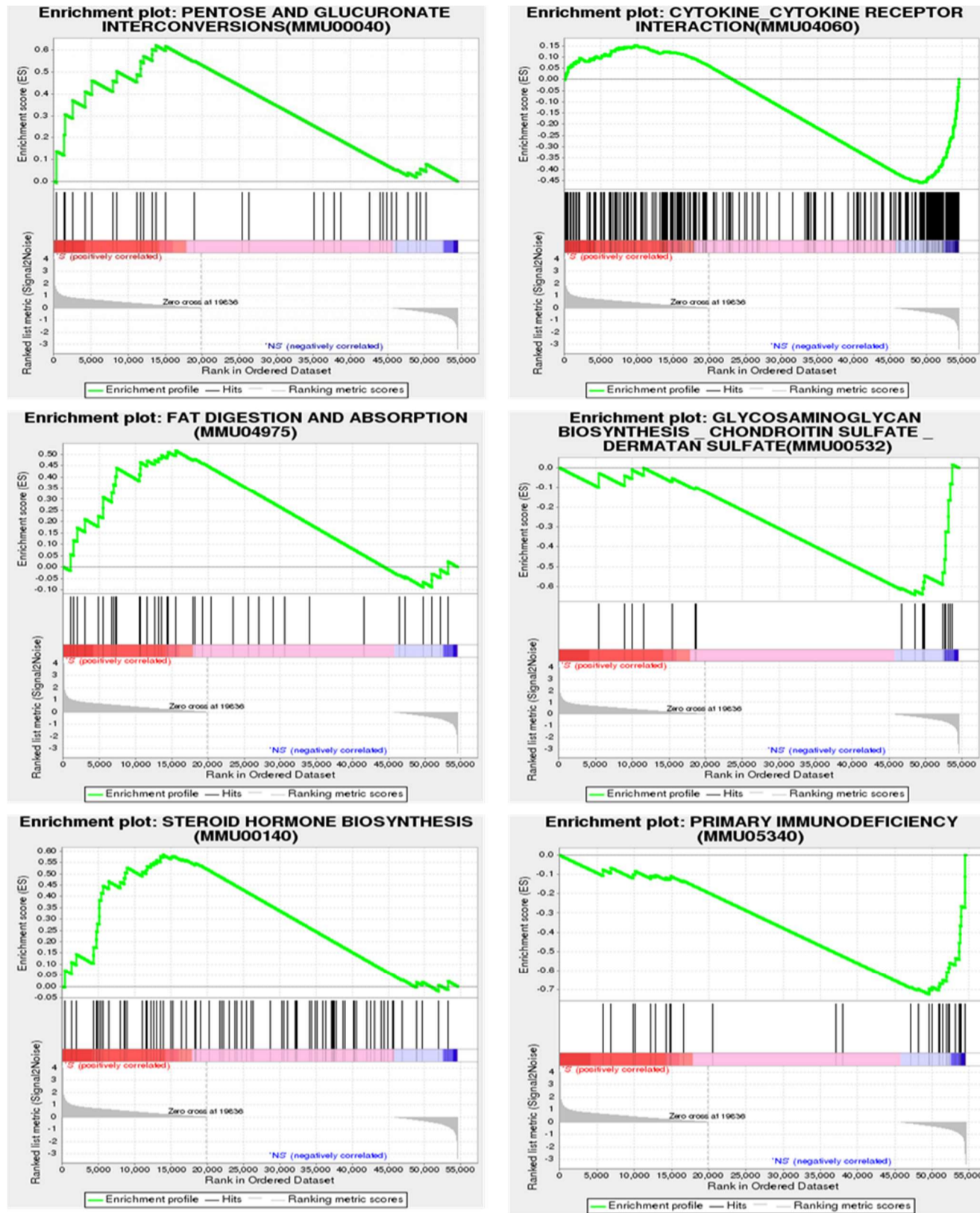
247



248

249 **Figure S4. Stress affects the epigenetic signature and gene expression changes in breast tumors.** (A) Percentage of methylated cytosines in each  
 250 context between the NS and S groups. (B) The number of each DNA methylation context in NS and S groups. (C) Normalized mCs in different genomic  
 251 regions or elements. The vertical axis on the left represents the normalized mC/C in the two groups. (D) Distribution of DNA methylation levels in different  
 252 genomic functional regions between NS and S groups. Different functional regions were divided into 20 segments, then methylation density and average  
 253 methylation rate were calculated for each segment. (E) Sankey diagram presenting the DMG-genomic region-chromosome stream. The height of each vertical  
 254 block represents the total number of relevant DMGs. The DMGs located in the same genomic regions, and chromosomes are linked by streams across the  
 255 vertical blocks. (F) Hierarchical Clustering Heatmap. The overall results of FPKM cluster analysis, clustered using the log<sub>2</sub>(FPKM+1) value. The red color  
 256 indicates genes with high expression levels in the stressed group sample, and the blue color indicates genes with low expression levels in the stressed group  
 257 sample. The color ranging from red to blue indicates that log<sub>2</sub>(FPKM+1) values wherefrom large to small. (G, H) Gene ontology analysis of unregulated DEGs  
 258 and downregulated DEGs in stressed groups. Biological process (BP); Cellular component (CC); Molecular function (MF). One-way analyses of variance  
 259 (ANOVA) were used to determine the inter-group differences between two groups for one or two variables (\*p < 0.05).





261

262

263

264 **Figure S5.** Gene set enrichment analysis (GSEA) was performed using the whole gene list generated from up- and down-regulated DEGs. This whole gene  
 265 list was pre-ranked based on T-score, then uploaded to GSEA software

266

267

268

269

270

271

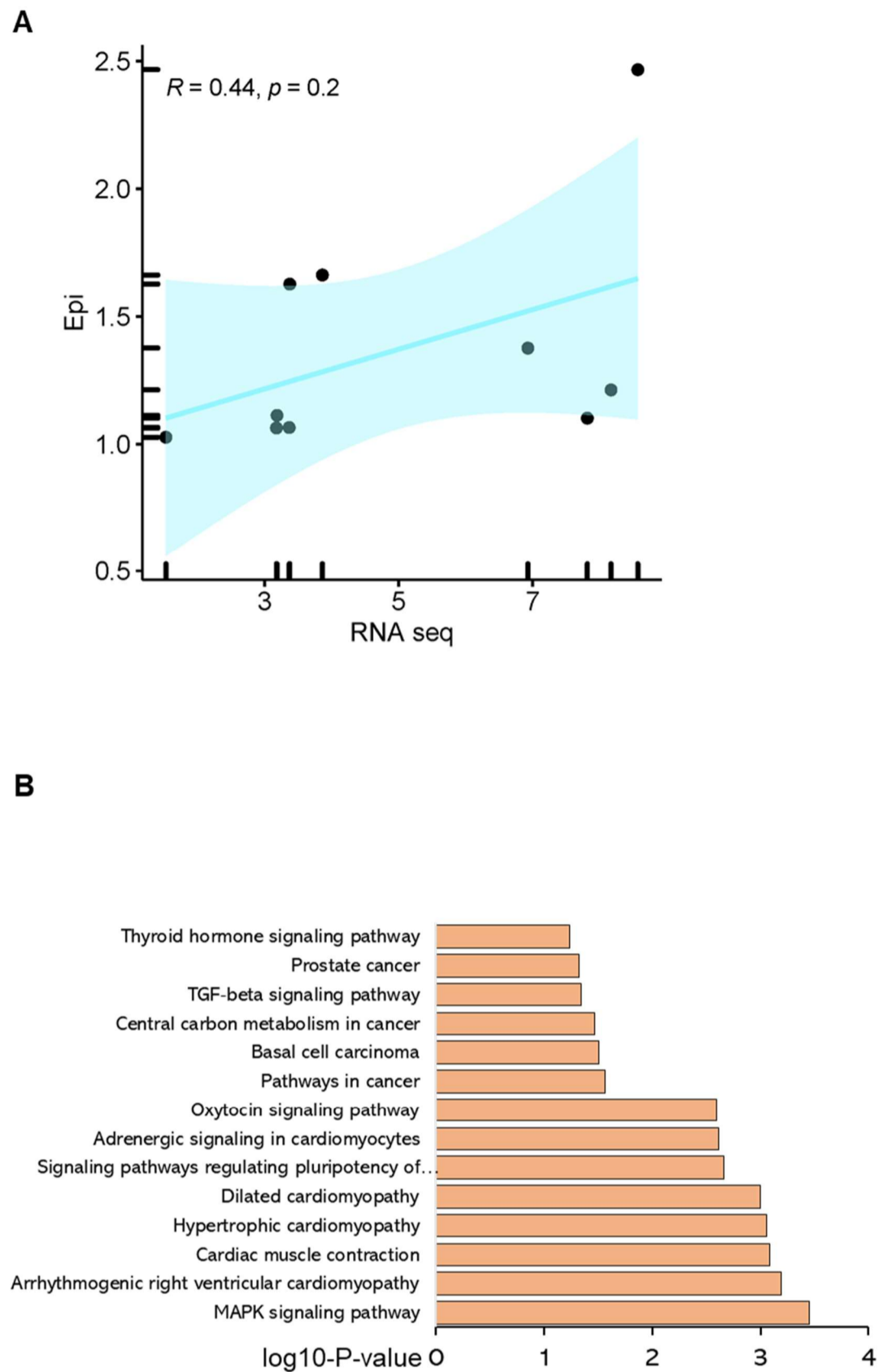
272

273

274

275

276



277

278

279

280

281

282 **Figure S6. G1 genes Pearson correlation and KEGG analysis. (A)** Pearson correlation analysis of G1 genes;  $R = -1, p = 0.027$ .

283 Epi and RNAseq stand for the fold change in given genes in stressed samples ( $R = 0.44, p = 0.2$ ). **(B)** KEGG pathway analysis of

284 G1 genes. The horizontal axis represents the log10 P-value. The vertical axis represents the different KEGG pathways. KEGG,

285 Kyoto encyclopedia of genes and genomes.

286

287

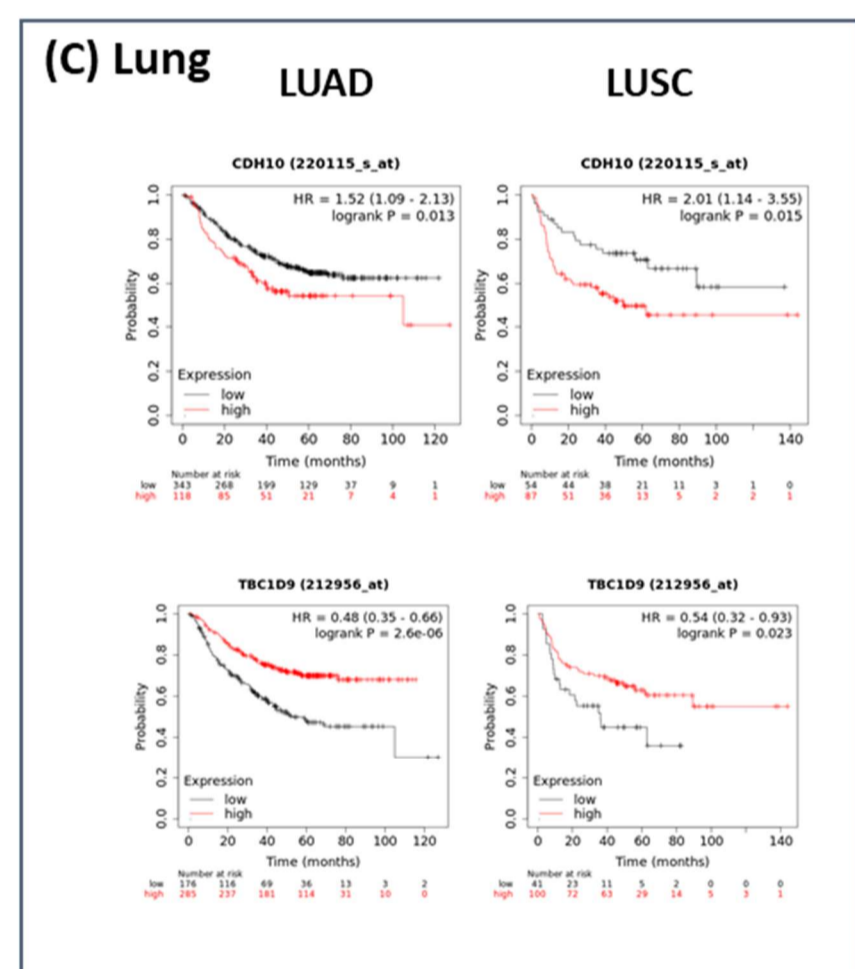
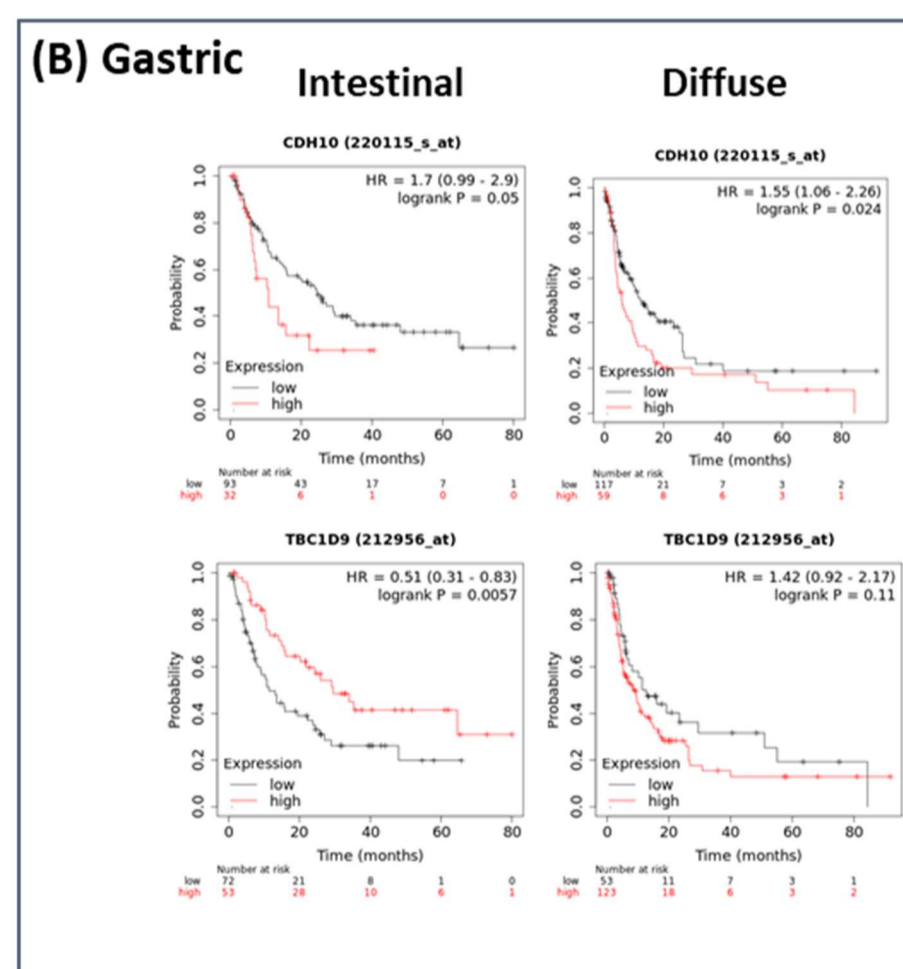
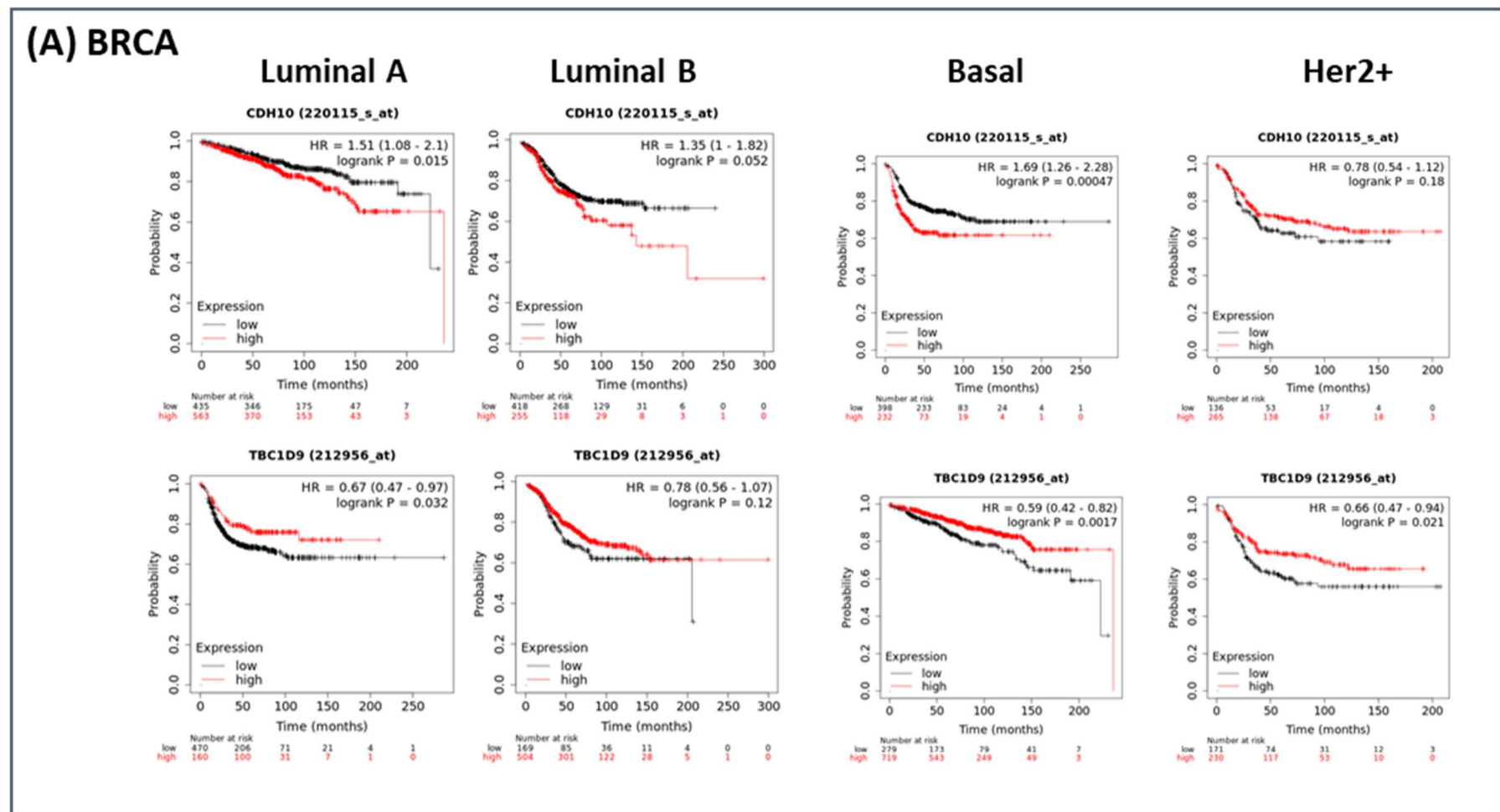
288

289

290

291

292



293

294

295

296 **Figure S7.** Kaplan-Meier survival curves in different breast (A), Gastric (B) and lung cancer (C) types with low and high expression  
 297 level of CDH10 and TBC1D9.

298

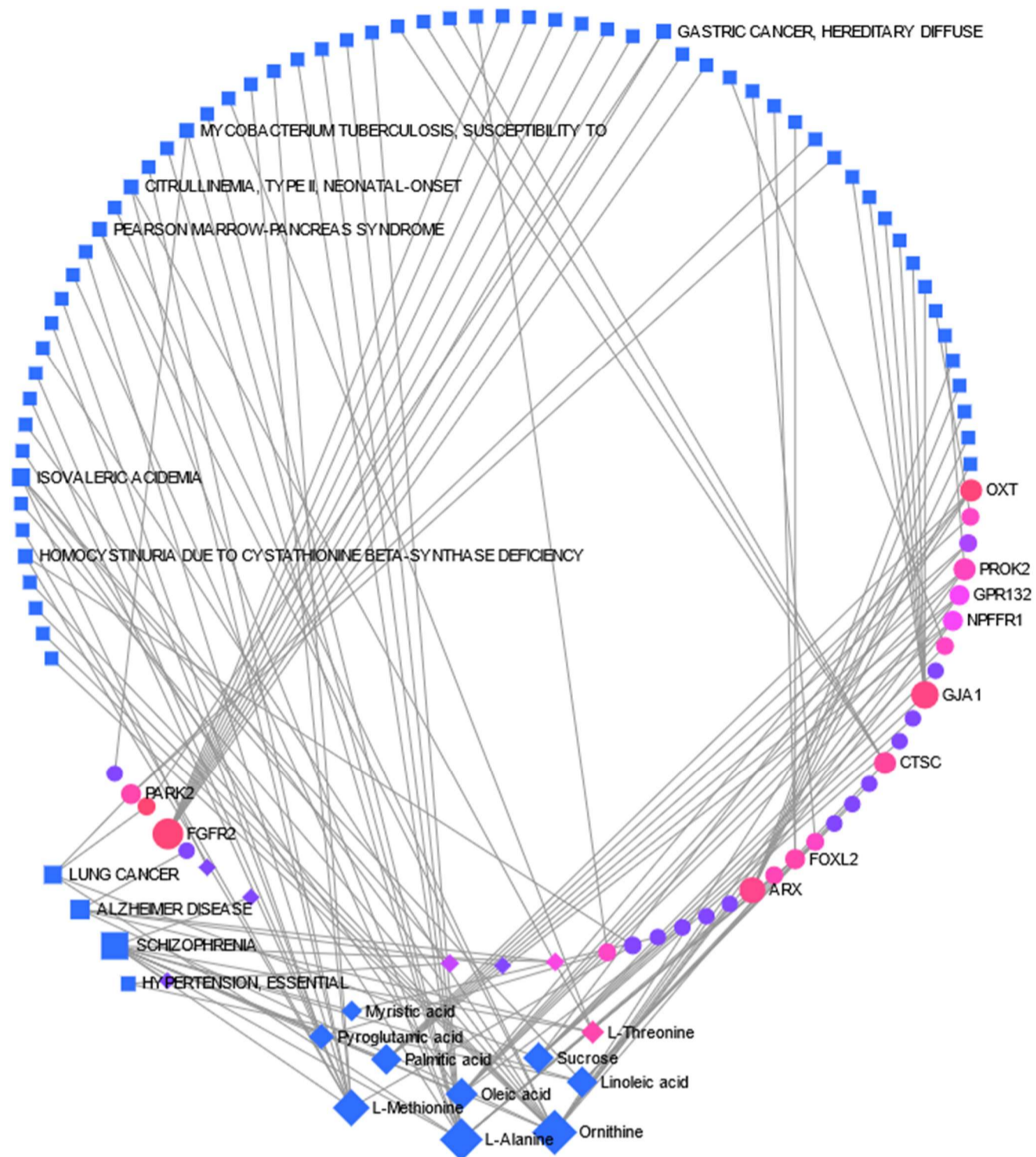
299

300

301

302

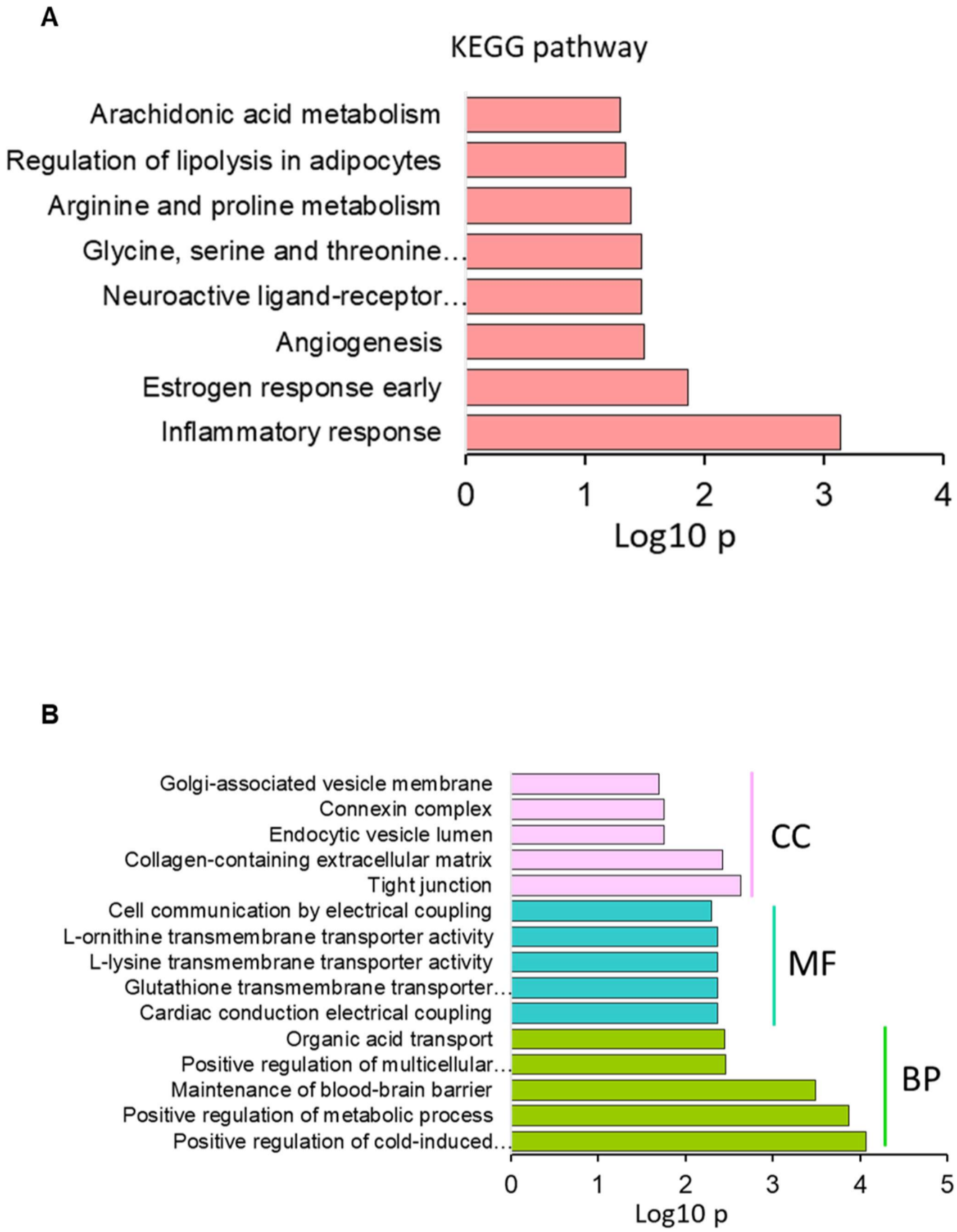
303



304  
 305  
 306  
 307  
 308  
 309  
 310  
 311  
 312  
 313  
 314  
 315  
 316  
 317  
 318  
 319  
 320  
 321  
 322  
 323

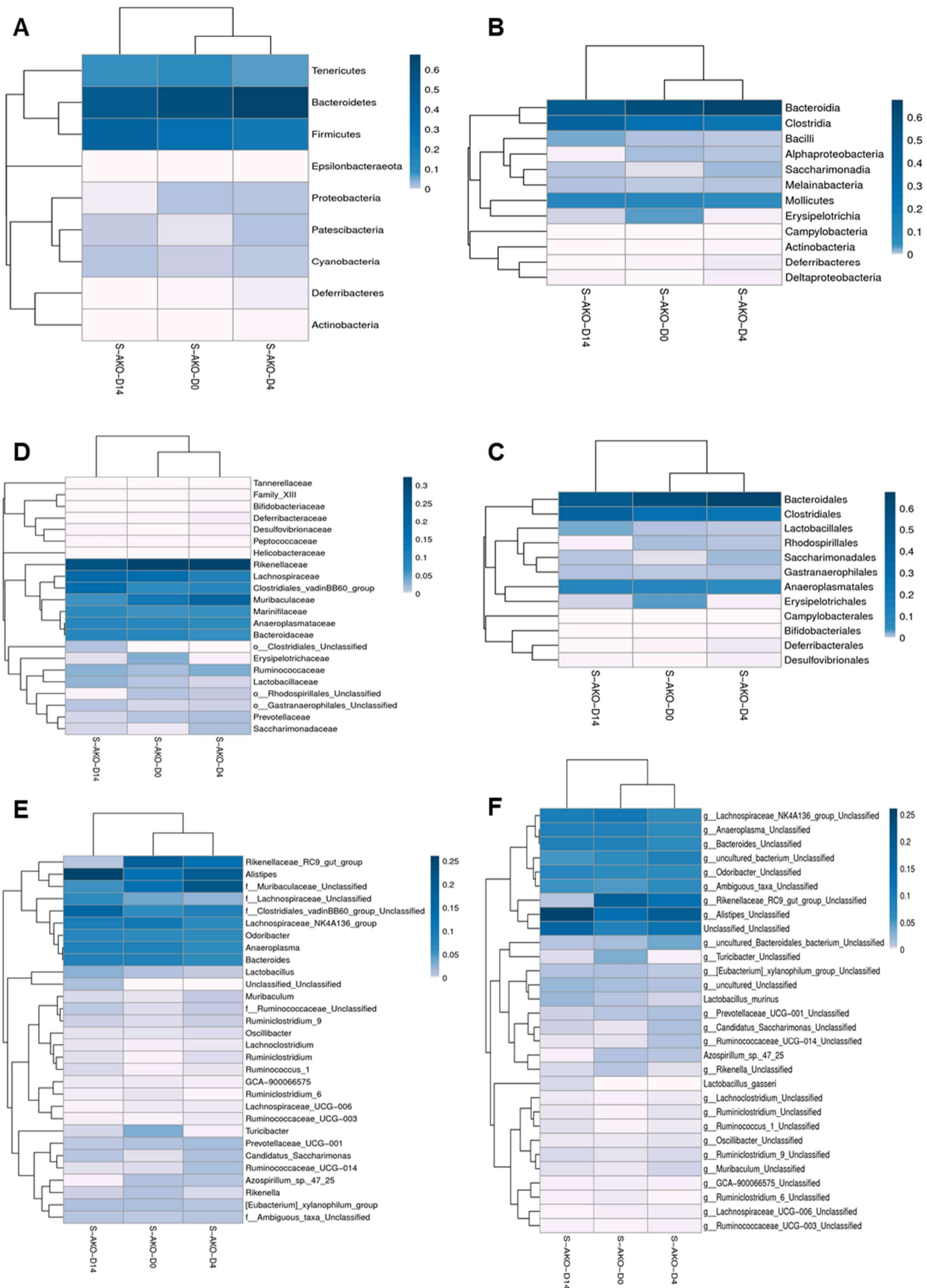
**Figure S8. Metabolite-Gene-Disease Interaction Network.** Metabolite-gene-disease interaction network analysis using selected metabolites, DEGs, and DMGs. Metabolites are represented by blue diamonds, genes by circles, and related diseases by blue squares. The correlation network is composed of 20 metabolite compounds combined with 31 genes and other relevant diseases. Metabolites with KEGG annotations from the merged data set were mapped to KEGG reference pathways, and interaction networks were generated in MetaboAnalyst5.0 ( $p < 0.005$ ).

324  
325  
326  
327



328  
329  
330  
331  
332  
333  
334  
335  
336  
337  
338

**Figure S9.** KEGG (A) and gene ontology (B) analysis of 17 mapped genes from Figure. 6F ( $p < 0.05$ ).



339

340

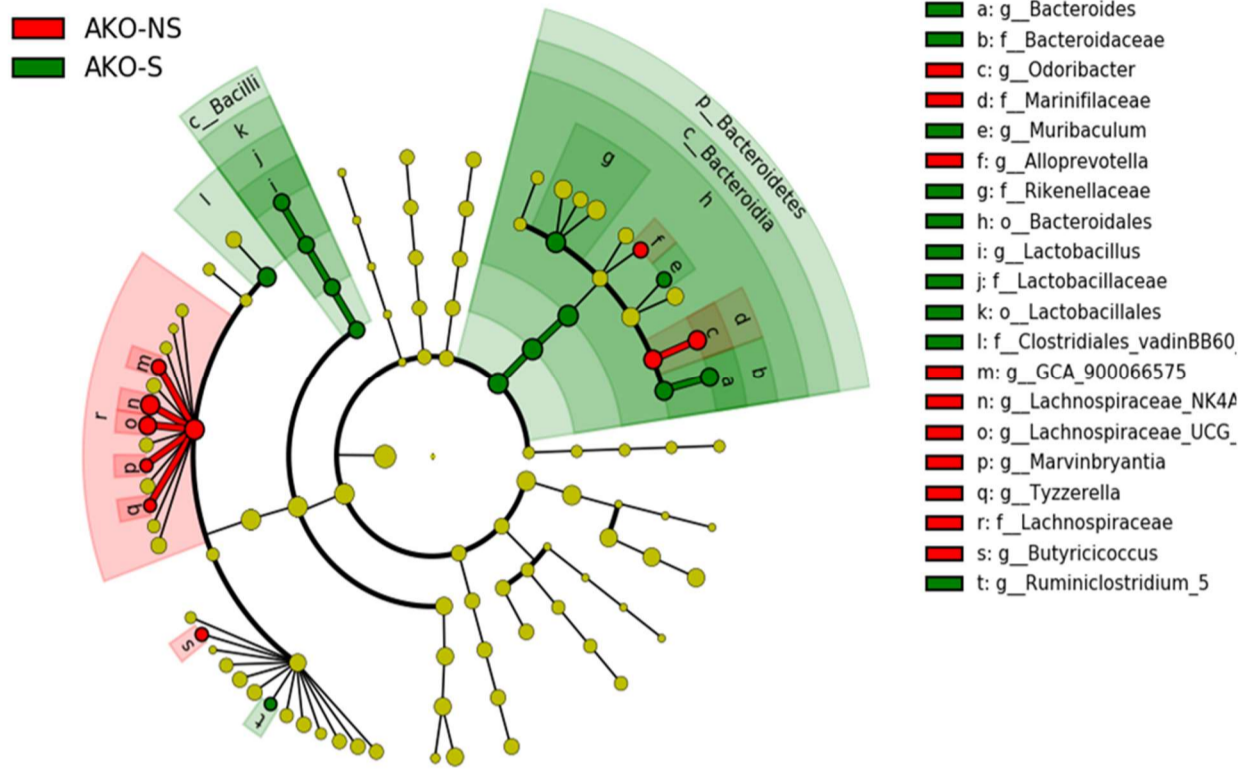
341

342 **Figure S10. ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> alters gut microbiome under stress exposure.** The changes in the fecal microbiota after stress were  
 343 explored using the Mann-Whitney U test at different taxon levels (A-F, at the phylum, class, order, family, genus, and species  
 344 levels).

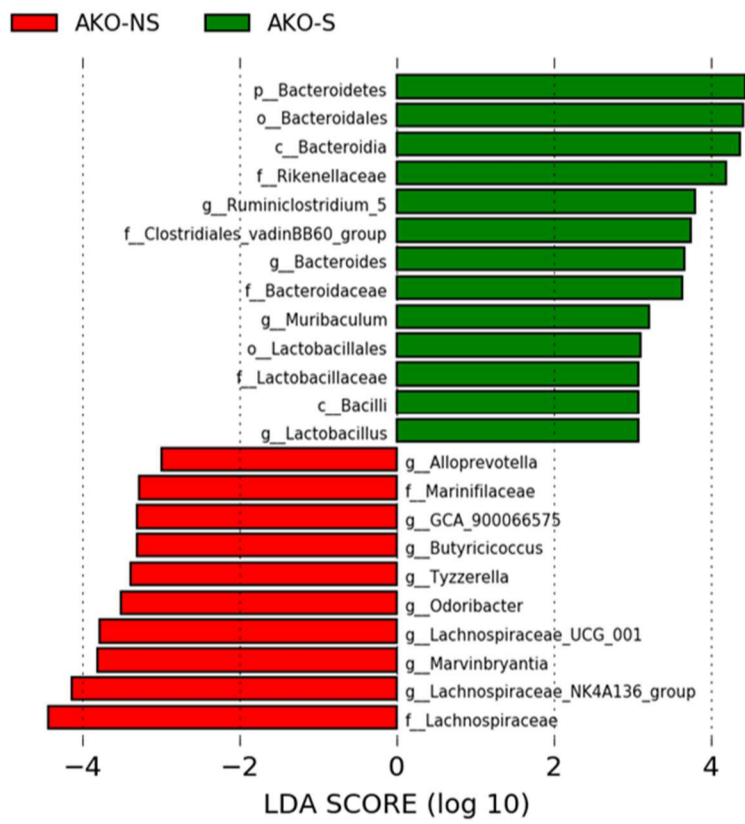
345

346

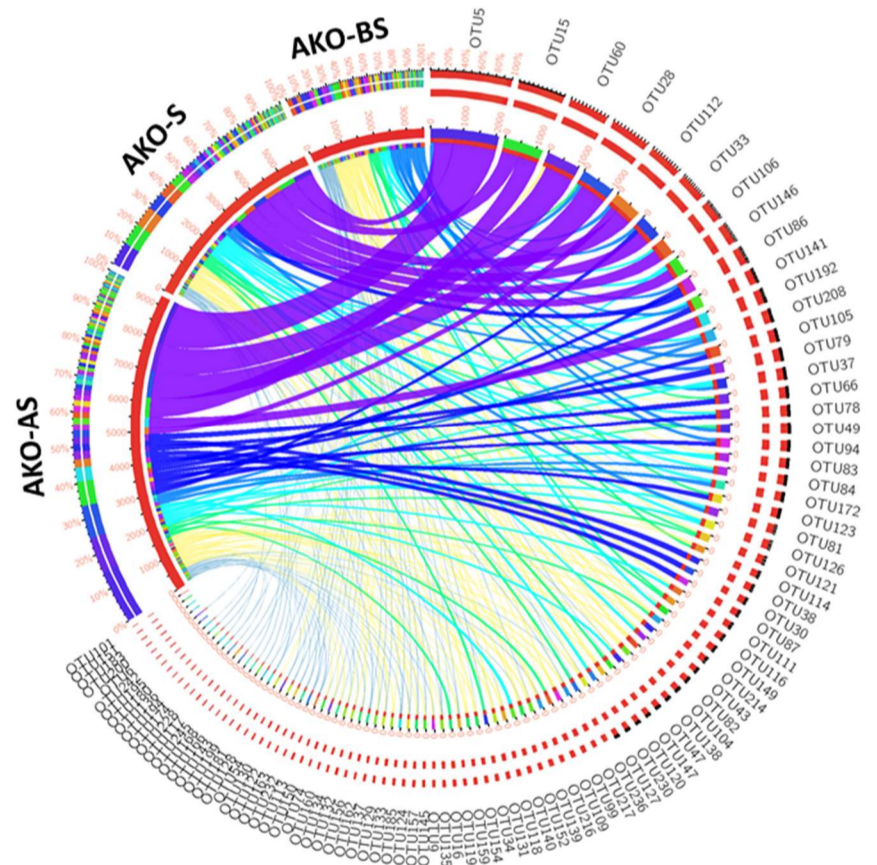
A



B



C



347

348

349

350 **Figure S11 ANXA1 deficiency alters gut microbiome structure under stress (A)** LEfSe identified the most differentially  
 351 abundant taxa between NS controls and S ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> mice. Taxonomic cladogram obtained from LEfSe analysis of 16S sequences  
 352 (relative abundance  $\geq 0.5\%$ ). (Red) taxa enriched in NS samples; (Green) taxa enriched in S samples. The brightness of each dot  
 353 is proportional to the effect size. **(B)** ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> stress-enriched taxa are indicated with a positive LDA score (green), and taxa  
 354 enriched in non-stress have a negative score (red). Only taxa meeting an LDA significant threshold  $>2$  are shown. **(C)** Cladogram  
 355 depicting the bacterial OTUs detected in the ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> mice's fecal microbiota. Branch colors reflect the different OTUs. The  
 356 intensity and width of the outer ring reflect the average relative abundance of each OTU across all stress timepoints.

357

358

359

360

361  
362  
363  
364  
365  
366  
367  
368

**Table S8. OTU distribution pattern in fecal microbiome of stressed ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> mice**

	OTU_ID	taxonomy
ANXA1 <sup>-/-</sup> -D4 and D14 shared	OTU112	p__Patascibacteria;c__Saccharimonadia;o__Saccharimonadales;f__Saccharimonadaceae;g__Candidatus_Saccharimonas;s__uncultured_bacterium
	OTU15	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae;g__Lachnospiraceae_NK4A136_group;s__uncultured_bacterium
	OTU28	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Lachnospiraceae
	OTU33	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Muribaculaceae;g__uncultured_bacterium;s__uncultured_bacterium
	OTU5	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Rikenellaceae;g__Alistipes;s__uncultured_bacterium
	OTU60	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group;g__Ambiguous_taxa;s__Ambiguous_taxa
	OTU106	p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Ruminococcaceae;g__Ruminococcaceae_UCG-014
	OTU146	p__Bacteroidetes;c__Bacteroidia;o__Bacteroidales;f__Muribaculaceae
	ANXA1 <sup>-/-</sup> -D14 Unique	OTU141
OTU30		p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group;g__uncultured_bacterium;s__uncultured_bacterium
OTU38		p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales;f__Clostridiales_vadinBB60_group;g__Ambiguous_taxa;s__Ambiguous_taxa
OTU192		p__Firmicutes;c__Clostridia;o__Clostridiales

369  
370  
371  
372  
373  
374

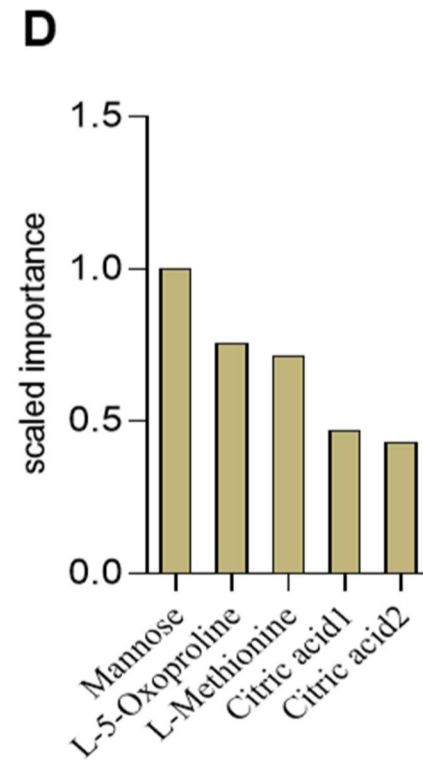
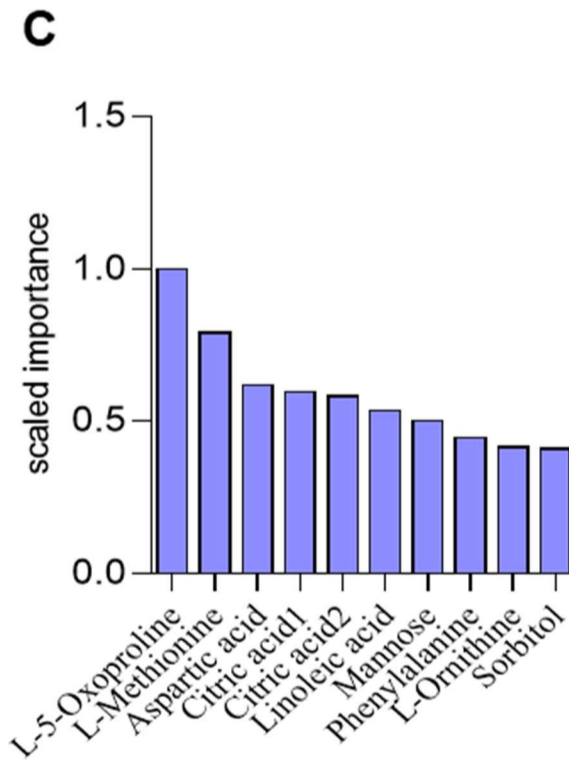
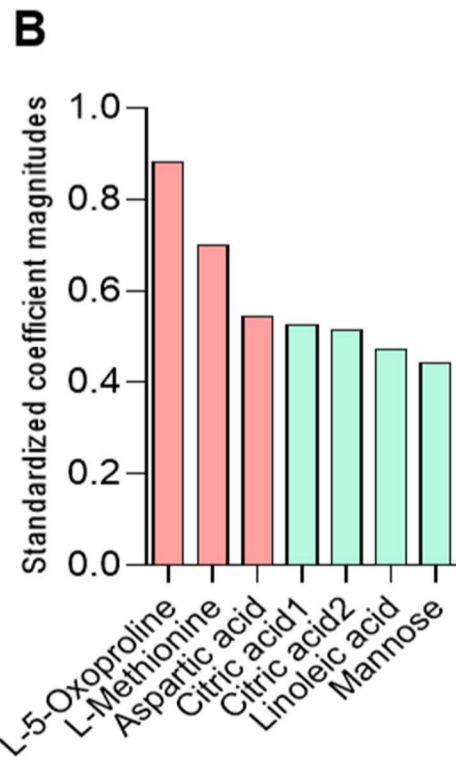
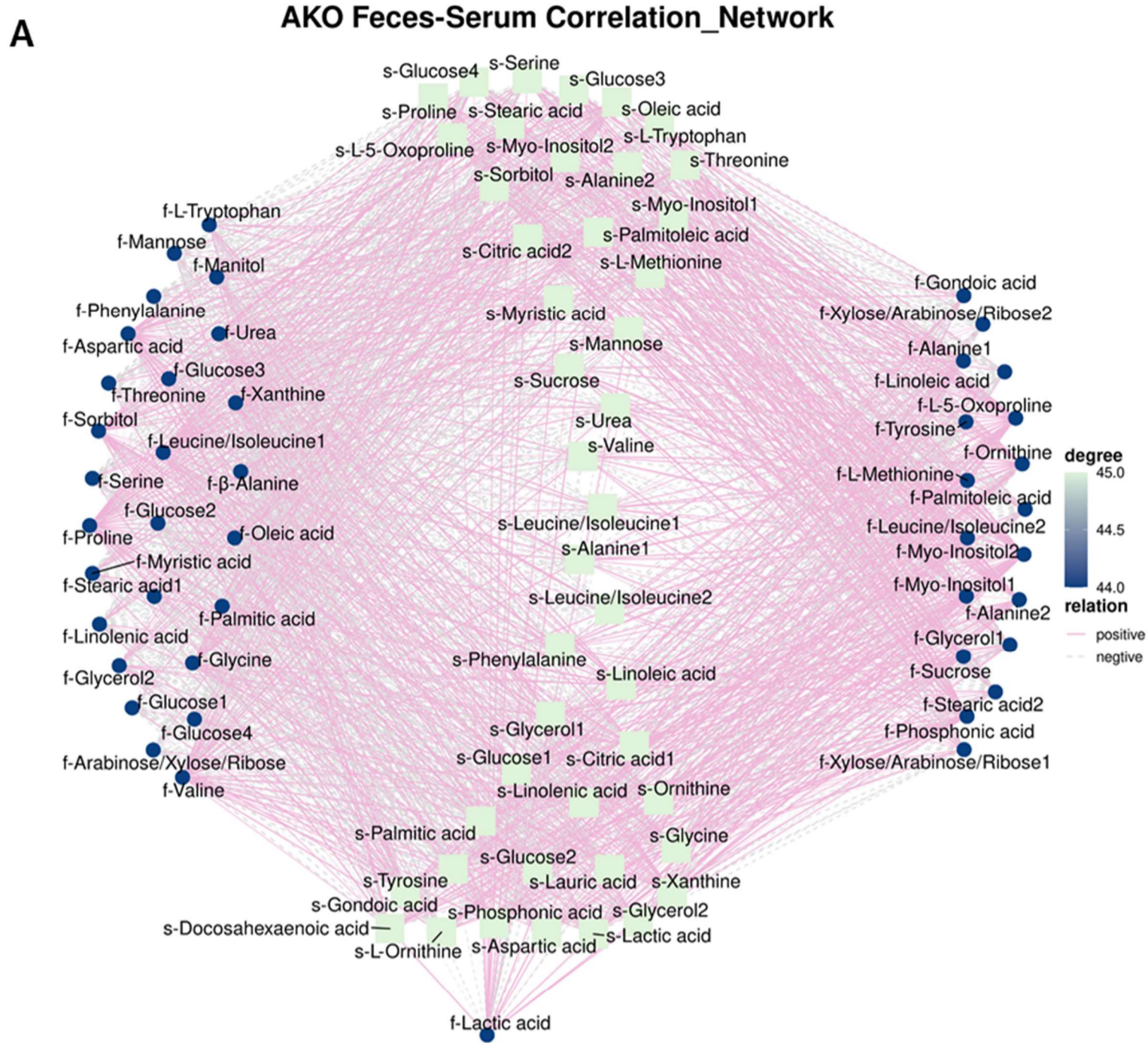
**Table S9. Microbial compositional changes in ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> mice in relation to different diseases**

	Disease	Organism	Qualitative outcome <sup>a</sup>	Response	Method
<b>Saccharimonadia</b>	Bacterial vaginosis	<i>Veillonella</i>	u	Log (ng target DNA/μg total DNA)	qPCR
	Colorectal cancer	<i>Bacteroides</i>	u	Log10	qPCR
	Obesity	<i>Bacteroides</i>	d	Log10	qPCR
	Periodontal disease	<i>Pseudoramibacter alactolyticus</i>	u	Log10	MiSeq sequencing
	Type 2 diabetes	<i>Faecalibacterium prausnitzii</i>	d	Log10	qPCR
<b>Lachnospiraceae</b>	Sjögren syndrome	<i>Stomatobaculum</i>	d	% (prevalence)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Atopic eczema	<i>Coprococcus eutactus</i>	d	% (abundance)	
	Cirrhosis	<i>Blautia</i>	d	Median abundance (%)	16S rRNA pyrosequencing
	Short bowel syndrome	<i>Blautia</i>	d	% (abundance)	MiSeq sequencing
	Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease	<i>Coprococcus</i>	d	% (abundance)	qPCR
	Sjögren syndrome	<i>Moryella</i>	d	% (abundance)	16S rRNA sequencing
	<i>Clostridium difficile</i> infection	<i>Anaerostipes</i>	u	% (abundance)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Type 2 diabetes	<i>Lachnobacterium</i>	d	% (abundance)	16S rRNA sequencing
<b>Bacteroidales</b>	Autism	<i>Bacteroides coprocola</i>	d	% (abundance)	bTEFAP
	Autoimmune polyendocrine syndrome type 1	<i>Bacteroides</i>	d	% (abundance)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Cirrhosis	<i>Rikenellaceae</i>	d	Median abundance (%)	16S rRNA pyrosequencing
	Colorectal cancer	<i>Prevotella copri</i>	d	% (abundance)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Constipation	<i>Odoribacter</i>	d	% (abundance)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Cystic fibrosis	<i>Bacteroides intestinalis</i>	d	% (abundance)	bTEFAP
	Obesity	<i>Bacteroides</i>	d	Log10	qPCR
	Oral cancer	<i>Porphyromonas gingivalis</i>	d	% (prevalence)	16S rRNA sequencing
	Pervasive developmental disorder NOS	<i>Prevotella copri</i>	d	% (abundance)	bTEFAP
	Pouchitis	<i>Parabacteroides</i>	d	Number of identifiable sequences	16S rRNA sequencing

375  
376  
377

<sup>a</sup> u: Elevated d: Reduced





379

380 **Figure S12. Correlation analysis of ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> feces and serum metabolites.** (A) Net map to display the correlations of fecal and  
 381 serum metabolites in stressed ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> mice. (B-D) Variable importance of metabolites from serum samples from stressed  
 382 ANXA1<sup>-/-</sup> mice was analyzed using three machine learning approaches. From left to right, GLM, GBM, and DRF with 3-fold cross-  
 383 validation; training AUC = 1 and testing AUC = 1.

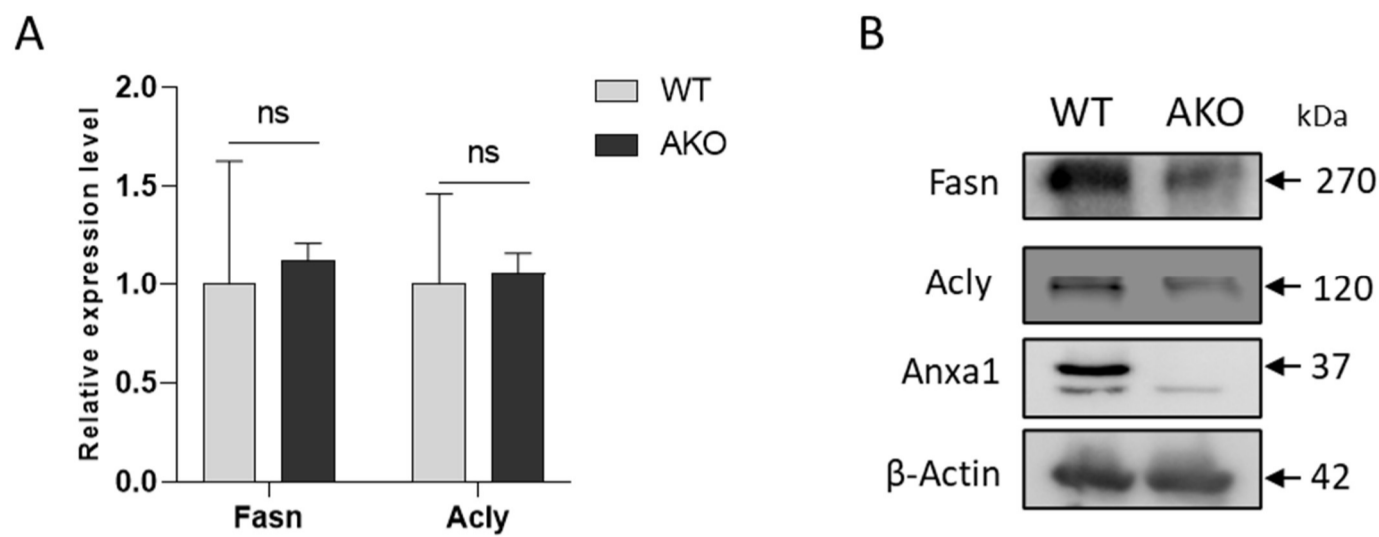
384

385

386

387

388



389

390

391

392

393 **Figure S13. ANXA1 deficiency influences fatty acid synthesis. (A)** Real-time PCR analysis was performed using cDNA  
394 prepared from 4T1 WT and Anxa1  $-/-$  cells. The data shown are representative of three independent experiments and expressed as  
395 the mean  $\pm$  SD. ns>0.05, paired t-test. **(B)** Western blot analysis of fatty acid synthesis protein expression in 4T1 WT and Anxa1  $-/-$   
396 cells. Anti- $\beta$ -Actin antibody for loading control. AKO, Anxa1  $-/-$  cells.

397

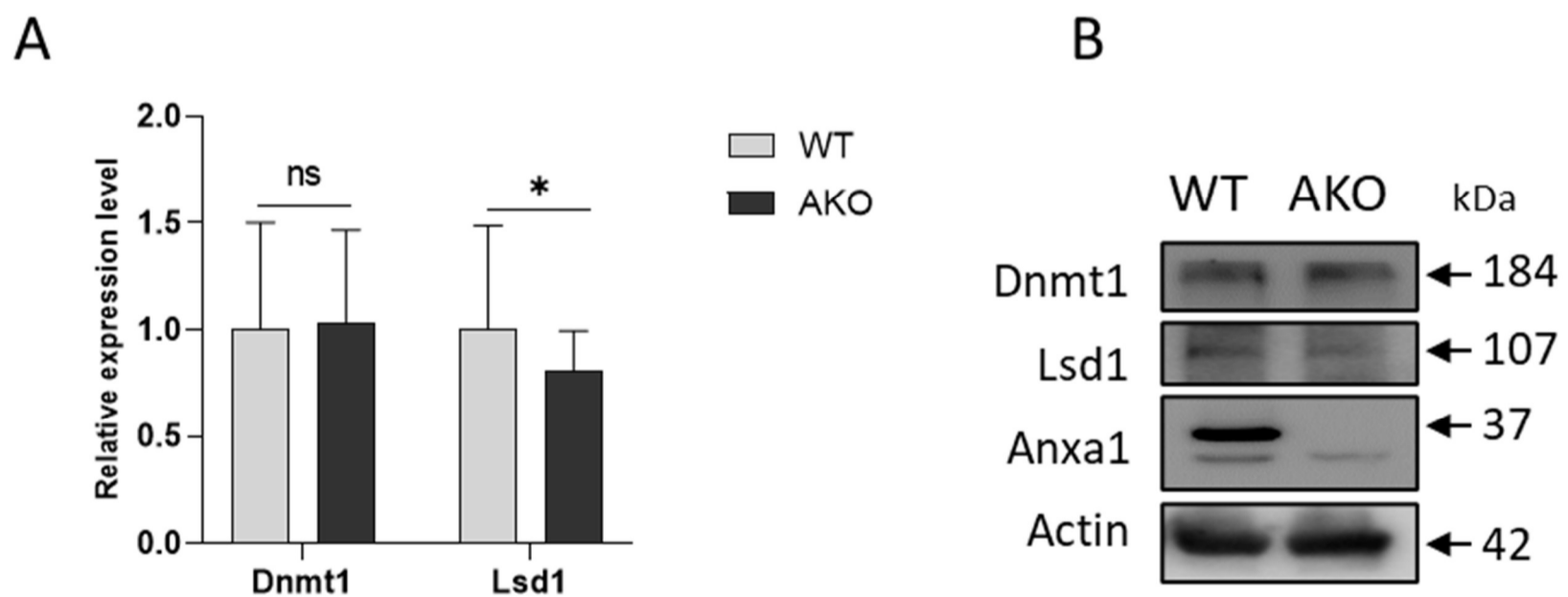
398

399

400

401

402



403

404

405 **Figure S14. ANXA1 deficiency influences DNA methylation and demethylation. (A)** Real-time PCR analysis was performed  
406 using cDNA prepared from 4T1 WT and Anxa1  $-/-$  cells. The data shown are representative of three independent experiments and  
407 expressed as the mean  $\pm$  SD. \* p<0.05, paired t-test. **(B)** Western blot analysis of methylation and demethylation protein expression  
408 in 4T1 WT and Anxa1  $-/-$  cells. Anti- $\beta$ -Actin antibody for loading control. AKO, Anxa1  $-/-$  cells.

409

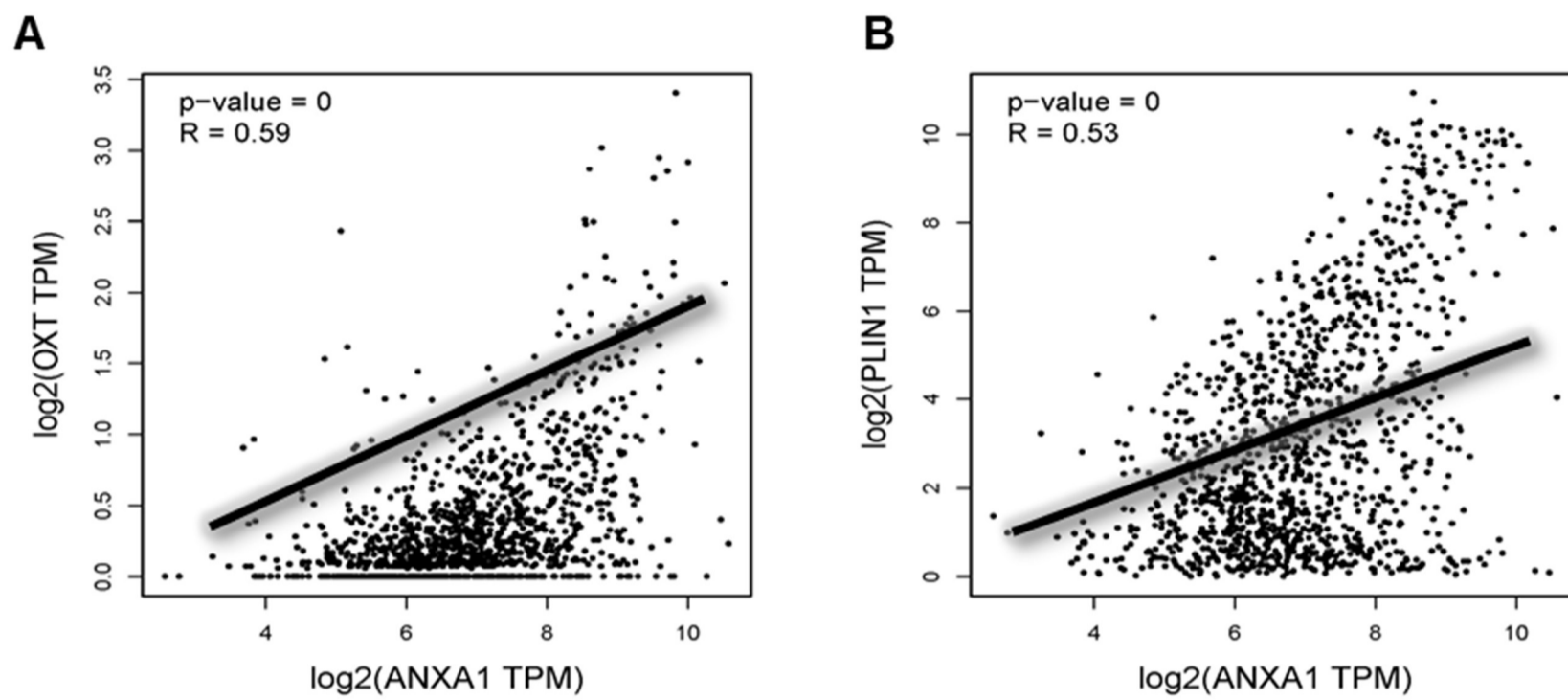
410

411

412

413

414



415

416

417 **Figure S15** Pair-wise gene expression correlation analysis for Anxa1 and selected hub genes (OXT and PLIN1) using breast  
418 cancer TCGA and GTEx expression data in GEPIA.

419

420

421