

**Discovery and validation of miR-452 as an effective biomarker for
acute kidney injury in sepsis**

Zhiwen Liu¹, Danyi Yang¹, Jingli Gao¹, Xiaohong Xiang¹, Xiaoru Hu¹, Siyao Li¹,
Wenwen Wu¹, Juan Cai¹, Chengyuan Tang¹, Dongshan Zhang², Zheng Dong^{1,3*}

Supplementary Data

2 Supplementary Figures

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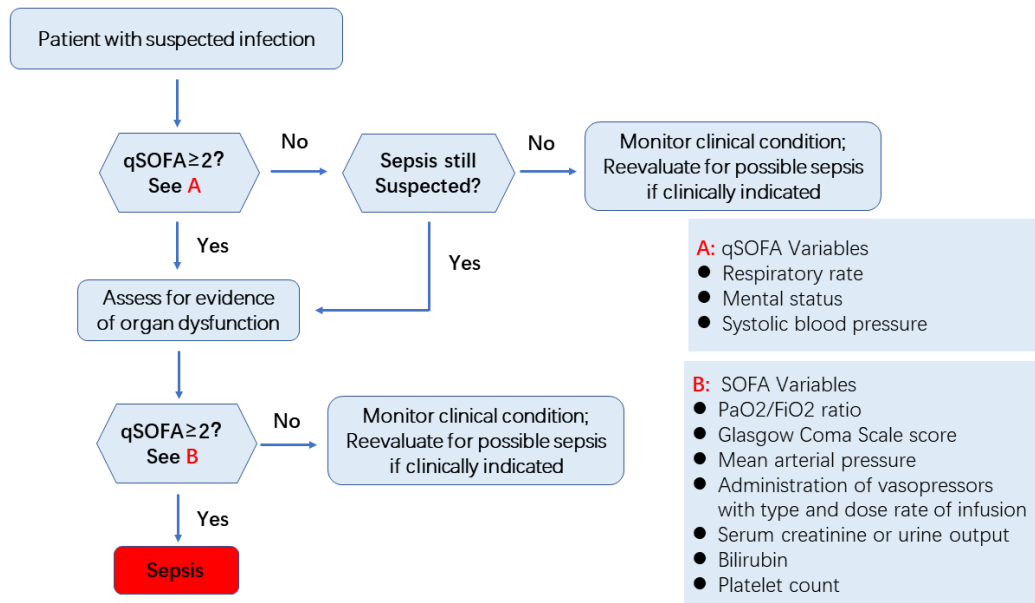


Figure S1. Procedure for clinical diagnosis of patients with sepsis. The baseline Sequential [Sepsis-related] Organ Failure Assessment (SOFA) score is zero unless the patient is known to have preexisting (acute or chronic) organ dysfunction before the onset of infection. qSOFA: quick SOFA.

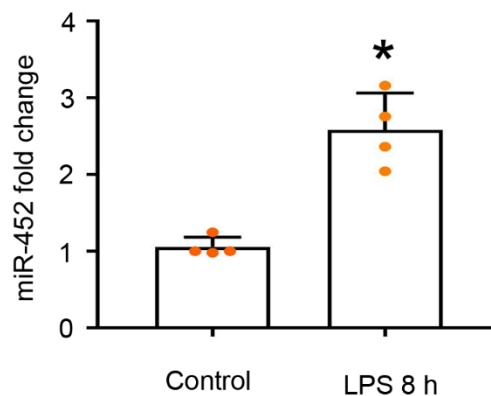


Figure S2. Induction of miR-452 by LPS in BUMPT cells. BUMPT cells were maintained in DMEM containing 0.2% FBS for 24 h followed by treatment with 10 µg/mL LPS in DMEM containing 0.2% FBS for 8 h. miR-452 was quantified by Taqman assay-based qPCR and normalized to the level of sno202 (internal control) to determine the ratios with the ratios of control cells arbitrarily set as 1. Values are mean ± SD, * $P < 0.05$ vs. control cells.

Table S1. AKI diagnosis according to KIDIGO guidelines.

Stage	Serum creatinine	Urine output
1	1.5–1.9 times baseline or ≥ 0.3 mg/dL (≥ 26.5 mmol/L) Increase	<0.5 mL/Kg/h for 6–12 h
2	2.0–2.9 times baseline	<0.5 mL/Kg /h for ≥ 12 h
3	3.0 times baseline or Increase in serum creatinine level to ≥ 4.0 mg/dL (≥ 353.6 mmol/L) or Initiation of renal replacement therapy or In patients younger than 18, decrease in eGFR to <35 mL/min per 1.73 m ²	<0.3 mL/Kg/h for 24 h or Anuria for ≥ 12 h

AKI, acute kidney injury; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate.

Table S2: Predicted targets of mmu-miR-452

Gene name	Numbers of supported							
	Ago CLIP-Seq experiments	PITA	RNA22	miRmap	microT	miRanda	PicTar	TargetScan
Ldlr	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Acsl3	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Lefty1	6	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Ankrd52	6	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Kpnb1	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sel1l	6	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Polr3g	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ifngr2	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Klf3	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rab8b	6	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wdr26	5	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
Lefty1	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Apaf1	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Mat2b	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Itm2b	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zbtb43	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spp1	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Arl6ip5	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Asah1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Otud4	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Zc3h12c	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0