Suppl	lementary	Μ	a	teria	ıls

Gene	Species	Primer sequence	Product length
PRG4	Oryctolagus	F:5'-CATCTCCACCTCGCAGAATCA-3'	275
		R:5'-TGCTGGATGTTGCCACCTCTC-3'	
CILP1	Oryctolagus	F:5'- TGATGGTCATAGCACCCGA-3'	305
		R:5'-AACATGCCGTAGGTCCGAAG-3'	
COLII	Oryctolagus	F:5'-CCACGCTCAAGTCCCTCAACAA-3'	129
		R:5'-TCCAGTAGTCACCGCTCTTCCA-3'	
COLI	Oryctolagus	F:5'-AAGCCGGTCGTGATGGCAA-3'	207
		R:5'-CACCGACGGGACCAATAGAACC-3'	
SOX9	Oryctolagus	F:5'-AAGATGACCGACGAGCAGGAGA-3'	280
		R:5'-TGTTCTTGCTGGAGCCGTTGAC-3'	
β-Actin	Oryctolagus	F:5'-TCTTCCAGCCCTCCTTCCTG-3'	142
,		R:5'-CGTTTCTGCGCCGTTAGGT-3'	

CILP1: cartilage intermediate layer protein 1; COLI: collagen type I; COLII: collagen type II; F: forward; PRG4: proteoglycan 4; R: reverse



Supplementary Figure 1. Tensile modulus test curve of the scaffold.



Supplementary Figure 2. BMSC adhesion and proliferation on the pure PCL scaffolds. A & B) BMSC adhesion and proliferation on 100  $\mu$ m and 200  $\mu$ m scaffolds at 7 d and 14 d, respectively. C) CCK-8 assay results showing proliferation rates of the BMSCs on scaffolds at various time points (Scale Bar: 100  $\mu$ m) (\*P < 0.05).



Supplementary Figure 3. Confocal images of BMSCs in pure PCL scaffold group immunofluorescence labeling after 21 days of cell culture (Scale Bar: 50 µm). CILP1: cartilage intermediate layer protein 1; COLI: collagen type I; COLII: collagen type II; PRG4: proteoglycan 4.



Supplementary Figure 4. Microscopic appearance in the HE, Sirius red staining and immunohistochemical staining of COLII, COLI, PRG4, and SOX9 of the native cartilage.



Supplementary Figure 5. Microscopic appearance in the Sirius red staining of the blank control group, simple scaffold group, and composite scaffold group at 3, 6, and 12 weeks.



Supplementary Figure 6. Immunohistochemical analysis of COLII, COLI, PRG4, and SOX9 expression levels at the basal area of the regenerated cartilage of the blank control group, simple scaffold group, and composite scaffold group at 12 weeks (Scale Bar: 30 µm).



Supplementary Figure 7. Immunohistochemical analysis of COLII, COLI, PRG4, and SOX9 expression levels at the surface and basal areas of the regenerated cartilage of the blank control group, simple scaffold group, and composite scaffold group at 3 weeks (Scale bar:  $30 \mu m$ ). #