## Supporting Information

## Rod-shape MSN@MoS $\mathbf{2}_{\mathbf{2}}$ Nanoplatform for FL/MSOT/CT

## Imaging-Guided Photothermal and Photodynamic Therapy

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Figure. S1 SEM images of (A) MSNR and (B) MSNR@MoS ${ }_{2}$.


Figure. S2 (A) Size distribution profile of $\mathrm{MSNR@MoS}_{2}-\mathrm{HSA} / \mathrm{Ce} 6$. (B) Digital photos of MSNR@MoS $2_{2}$-HSA/Ce6 in distilled water, saline, and culture medium after 24 h . (C) DLS of MSNR@MoS2-HSA/Ce6 dispersed in distilled water, saline, and culture medium after 24 h .


Figure. S3 The standard curve of BSA.


Figure. S4. The standard curve of free Ce6.


Figure. S5. The Ce6 release profiles from $\mathrm{MSNR}^{\mathrm{C}} \mathrm{MoS}_{2}-\mathrm{HSA} / \mathrm{Ce} 6$ in different environments.


Figure. $\mathbf{S 6}$ (A) Temperature elevations of different formulations over a period of 5 min laser ( $808 \mathrm{~nm}, 1.5$ W $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ) (B) Temperature curves of MSNR@MoS 2 -HSA NPs $(200 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL})$ over four Laser on/ off cycles under 808 nm laser irradiation.


Figure. S7 Hemolysis of MSNR@MoS2-HSA/Ce6 after incubation with red blood cells at various concentrations ( $0-200 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$ ) for 2 h , using PBS and deionized water as a negative and positive control, respectively. Inset: Hemolysis photo after centrifugation.


Figure. S8 CLSM images of cells after incubating with different formulations. Scale bars: $50 \mu \mathrm{~m}$.


Figure. S9 CLSM images of cells after incubating with $\mathrm{MSNR}^{(1)} \mathrm{MoS}_{2}-\mathrm{HSA} / \mathrm{Ce} 6$ under the HSA competition. Scale bars: $50 \mu \mathrm{~m}$.


Figure. S10 (A) In vitro CT images of MSNR@MoS2-HSA/Ce6 at varied concentrations. (B) HU values of MSNR@MoS $2_{2}-\mathrm{HSA} / \mathrm{Ce} 6$ as the function of its concentrations.


Figure. S11 (A) Pharmacokinetic profiles of free Ce6. (B) The blood circulation of MSNR@MoS2-HSA/Ce6.


Figure. S12 (A) Biodistribution of $\mathrm{MSNR}^{( } \mathrm{MoS}_{2}-\mathrm{HSA} / \mathrm{Ce} 6$ in mice at 24 h post-injection. The concentration of Si and Mo was measured by ICP-AES ( $n=3$ ). (B) Time-dependent accumulation of the MSNR@MoS ${ }_{2}$ and $\mathrm{MSNR@MoS}{ }_{2}-\mathrm{HSA} / \mathrm{Ce} 6$ samples at tumor site, respectively.

