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5 Figure S1. Establishment and characterization of the biomimetic tumor scaffold. 6 (A) Characterization of the extracellular matrix composition for Ewing's sarcoma 7 tumors. Immunohistochemical staining for Collagen (i) 1: 8 Counterstaining with hematoxylin QS (blue). (ii) Immunofluorescence image of 9 hyaluronan acid binding protein (green); cell nuclei were stained by Hoechst 33342. 10 Representative images are shown (n=3 per condition). (B) Equilibrium modulus of native Ewing's sarcoma tumors (n=3) and (Col1-HA) high molecular weight (HMW) 11 scaffolds (n=3). (C) Preparation of Collagen1 - Hyaluronic acid (Col1-HA) scaffolds. 12 13 (D) Degradation of the LMW and HMW Coll-HA scaffolds (n=3 per condition and 14 time point). 15

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18 Figure S2. Live/dead staining images of Te-tumor models at day 3 and 7 (n=4). (i)

- 19 brightfield, (ii) merge, (iii) Calcein staining (green-live cells), (iv) ethidium homodimer-
- 20 1 staining (red-dead cells).

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Figure S3. Evaluation of the purity of exosomes preparations. (A) Protein levels of
the indicated proteins in cells and exosomes (exo) preparations from monolayer cultures
(ML) at day 7 (d7) and TE-tumors at day 3 (d3) and day 7 (d7). (B) Electropherograms
of total RNA isolated from cells and exosomes in the TE-tumor model at day 7, using
the Agilent Bioanalyzer. FU, fluorescent units; nt, nucleotides (RNA size).

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**Figure S4.** Analysis of the total number of exosomes  $(x10^8)$  per microgram of protein

44 by NTA in monolayer (ML) or cells cultured in scaffold (TE-tumor) at day 7.