Supplementary Materials

Supplementary Figures



Fig. S1. Cytoxicity test of Oxo-M and/or 4-PPBP with rat TSCs: Live/dead assay (A) and quantification of live cell numbers (B) (n = 5 per group).



Fig. S2. Expressions of tenogenic markers in CD146⁻ tendon cells with Oxo-M and 4-PPBP by 1 wk (n = 5 per group; *:p<0.05 compared to control).



Fig. S3. Verification of transfection efficiency of siRNA with RFP (A) and GAPHD (B) (n = 5 per group: *:p<0.00001 compared to the controls).



Figure S4. Translational pathway for development of a regenerative injection therapy for tendon injuries. Our findings support the high efficiency of Oxo-M and 4-PPBP to improve tendon healing with minimal cytotoxicity and their specificity via endogenous tendon stem/progenitor cells. We have also suggested a potential controlled delivery vehicle for Oxo-M and 4-PPBP that can be simply injected into tendon leading to endogenous regeneration.